



CURRICULUM VITAE

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EDUCATION: Ph.D.

University of Chicago. Department of Slavic Languages and Literatures and Department of Linguistics (The first dual Ph.D. in the Divisions). June 1975.

Dissertation: *The Grammatical Categories of the Macedonian Indicative: A Study in Syntax, Semantics, and Structure* (defense passed with Distinction).

M.A.

University of Chicago. Slavic Languages and Literatures. June 1971.

B.A.

Reed College, Portland, OR. Russian Language and Literature. 1966-1970.

Thesis: *Gusli-Samogudy: A Study of Form and Content in the Russian Magic Tale*. (received grade of AA, equivalent of highest honors)

Certificate

University of Skopje, Yugoslavia. Fourth and Fifth annual Seminars for Macedonian Language, Literature and Culture. Summers 1971, 1972.

Audit

Portland State University, Portland, OR. Intensive Serbo-Croatian. Summer 1970.

Certificate

Leningrad State University, USSR. CIEE Russian Language Program. Summer 1969.

EMPLOYMENT: **University of Chicago**

Andrew W. Mellon Professor in the Humanities (2000-), Professor, Department of Slavic Languages and Literatures (Chairman 1997-2000 and 2001-04), Department of Linguistics, Department of Anthropology (associate appointment), and the College 1993-

Director, Center for East European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies (CEERES) 2005-2008

University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Professor Department of Slavic Languages 1984-93 (Chairman 1987-93).

Associate Professor Department of Slavic Languages 1979-84.

Assistant Professor Department of Slavic Languages 1975-79.

CONTRACT/GUEST: **Research Center for Linguistic Typology, LaTrobe University, Australia**

Visiting Fellow, August-November 2004.

University of Prishtina

Guest Professor, May, 2002

University of Helsinki

Visiting Scholar, November 2000.

National University of Malaysia

Visiting Scholar, October 2000.

Kyoto University

Visiting Scholar, October 1999.

Central European University - Budapest

Professor, Summer Course lecturing on Romani Language, Identity, and Standardization, July 1999, July 2001, July 2003.

University of Skopje - Institute for Sociological, Political, and Juridical Research

Professor & Section Organizer, International Summer School "The Bright Side of the Balkans: Mutuality in a Common Future," Section 1: The Roots of Common Balkan Identity -- The Roots of Mutuality, June 1999.

Cornell University

Professor, LSA Linguistics Institute, Topics in Balkan Linguistics, July-August 1997.

United Nations

Senior Political and Policy Analyst, Analysis and Assessment Unit, Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General (O/SRSG), United Nations Protection Forces (UNPROFOR), June-August, 1994.

COURSES: Introduction to Slavic Linguistics; South Slavic Linguistics; Balkan Linguistics; Comparative East South Slavic Linguistics; Romani Linguistics; Structure of Albanian; Bulgarian for Slavists; Language Contact; History of Russian; Structure of Russian; Elementary Russian; History of Macedonian; Structure of Macedonian; Elementary Macedonian; Advanced Macedonian; Structure of Lak; Albanian; Bulgarian; Georgian; Lak; Old Church Slavonic; Romani; Turkish; Perspectives on Language in the Humanities; Language, Power, and Identity in Southeastern Europe. Reading Courses: Albanian dialectology; Macedonian Literature; Bulgarian Literature; Advanced Old Church Slavonic; A. Konstantinov's *Do Cvikago i nazad*; Croatian Language and Nationalism; Balkan History from the early Middle Ages to the Present.

PUBLICATIONS

ARTICLES

1. The Relative Clauses in Slavic (with Zbigniew Gońba). *The Chicago Which Hunt*. Chicago: Chicago Linguistic Society. 1972. 30-46.
2. Za neкои osobenosti na makedonskiot glagol od glednata točka na generativnata semantika (Macedonian: On some characteristics of the Macedonian verb from the viewpoint of generative semantics). *Makedonski jazik*, Vol. 25, 1974. 205-210.
3. The Image of G%org'i Pulevski (Blazve Koneski; translation from Macedonian). *Macedonian Review*, Vol. 4, No. 1, 1974. 57-59. Reprinted in *Makedonija*, Vol. 21, No. 254. 1974. 14-15.
4. Macedonian Language and Nationalism During the Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries. *Balkanistica*, Vol. 2, 1975. 83-98. Reprinted in *Macedonian Review*, Vol. 16, No. 3, 1976. 280-292.
5. The Constitutional Development of the S(ocialist) R(epublic of) Macedonia. (G%org'i Caca; translation from Macedonian). *Macedonian Review*, Vol. 5, No. 1, 1975. 76-91.
6. Dialectal Synchrony and Diachronic Syntax: The Macedonian Perfect. *Papers from the Parasession on Diachronic Syntax*. Chicago: Chicago Linguistic Society. 1976. 96-104.
7. Structural and Generative Approaches to an Analysis of the Macedonian Preterite. *Slavic and East European Journal*, Vol. 20, No. 4, 1976. 460-464.
8. The Question of a Bulgarian Indefinite Article. *Bulgaria: Past and Present*. Columbus: American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies. 1976. 334-340.
9. Peasant and National Culture in Southeastern Europe: A Comment. *Balkanistica*, Vol. 3, 1976. 59-62.
10. The Morphology of Case in Southeast Serbian Dialects. *Folia Slavica*, Vol. 1, No. 1, 1977. 76-88.
11. Developments of the Perfect in the Balkans, the Caucasus, and Central Asia. *Explorations in Language and Linguistics: UNC Occasional Papers in Linguistics*, Vol. 1. Chapel Hill: UNC Dept. of Linguistics. 1977. 21-9.
12. A Problem in Grammatical Invariance. *The CLS Book of Squibs*. Chicago: Chicago Linguistic Society. 1977. 42-43.
13. Dostoevsky on the Meaning of Humanity. *Maledicta*, Vol. 1, No. 1, 1977. 40.
14. Macedonian Toponomastics: Popular Etymologies and Etymological Popularities. *Maledicta*, Vol. 1, No. 1, 1977. 41.
15. On Christian-Moslem Relations in the Balkans. *Maledicta*, Vol. 1, No. 1, 1977. 42. (Reprinted in *Opus Maledictorum: A Book of Bad Words*, ed. by Reinhold Aman. New York: Marlowe & Co. 1996. 4.).
16. Latent Accusative Tendencies in the Skopje Dialect. *Maledicta*, Vol. 1, No. 1, 1977. 68-73.
17. Turco-Slavica *Maledicta*, Vol. 1, No. 2, 1977. 185-188.
18. The Zaporozhian Letter to the Turkish Sultan: Historical Commentary and Linguistic Analysis. *Slavica Hierosolymitana*, Vol. 2. Jerusalem: Magnes. 1978. 25-138.
19. On the Semantic and Morphological Influence of Turkish on Balkan Slavic. *Papers from the Fourteenth Regional Meeting: Chicago Linguistic Society*. Chicago: Chicago Linguistic Society. 1978. 108-118.
20. Influence vs Convergence in Areal Phenomena. *The Southeast Conference on Linguistics Bulletin*, Vol. 3, No. 1, 1979. 1-8.
21. Toward a Typology of Status: Georgian and Other Non-Slavic Languages of the Soviet Union. *The Elements: A Parasession on Linguistic Units and Levels*. Chicago: Chicago Linguistic Society. 1979. 339-350.
22. Verbal Categories in the Languages of the Balkans (Report). *The American Philosophical Society Yearbook 1979*. Philadelphia: American Philosophical Society. 1979. 331.
23. Elementary Russian Obscenity. *Maledicta*, Vol. 3, No. 2, 1979. 197-204. (Reprinted in *Opus Maledictorum: A Book of Bad Words*, ed. by Reinhold Aman. New York: Marlowe & Co. 1996. 89-96.).
24. The Study of Balkan Admirativity: Its History and Development. *Balkanistica*, Vol. 6, 1980. 7-30.
25. Admirativnost vo balkanskite jazici: Kategorija protiv upotreba. (Macedonian: Admirativity in the Balkan languages: Category vs usage). *Makedonski jazik*, Vol. 30, 1980. 121-129.
26. Admirativity and Confirmativity. *Zeitschrift für Balkanologie*, Vol. 17, No. 1, 1981. 12-28.
27. The Pluperfect in Albanian and Macedonian. *Folia Slavica*, Vol. 4, No. 2-3, 1981. 273-282.
28. Neкои zabeleški za indirekten govor i prekazuvanje vo makedonskiot i albanskiot jazik. (Macedonian: Some observations on indirect speech and renarration in Macedonian and Albanian). *Makedonski jazik*, Vol. 32-33, 1981-1982. 769-776.
29. Reportedness in Bulgarian: Category or Stylistic Variant? *International Journal of Slavic Linguistics and Poetics*, Vol. 25-26, 1982. 149-163.
30. Balkanology and Turcology: West Rumelian Turkish in Yugoslavia as Reflected in Prescriptive Grammar. *Studies in Slavic and General Linguistics*, Vol. 2, Amsterdam: Rodopi. 1982. 1-77.
31. Admirativity in Bulgarian Compared with Albanian and Turkish. *Bulgaria Past and Present*, ed. by D. Kosev, Vol. 2. Sofia: Bulgarian Academy of Sciences. 1982. 63-67.
32. Grammatical Categories and a Comparative Balkan Grammar. *Ziele und Wege der Balkanlinguistik*. (Balkanologische Veröffentlichungen, Vol. 8). Berlin: Osteuropa-Institut an der Freien Universität Berlin. 1983. 81-98.
33. Znacvenie na otdavna minalo vreme za istorijata na buǎlgarskija ezik. (Bulgarian: The significance of the pluperfect for the history of the Bulgarian language). *Dokladi. Istoriceski razvoj na buǎlgarskija ezik. Puǎrvi meždunaroden kongres po buǎlgaristika*. Sofia: Bulgarian Academy of Sciences. 1983. 111-126.
34. Vocabulary Elements in Early Macedonian Lexicons. *Maledicta*, Vol. 7, 1983. 164-166.
35. Status and the Lak Verbal System. *Folia Slavica*, Vol. 7, No. 1-2, 1984. 135-149.
36. The Sociolinguistics of Literary Macedonian. *International Journal of the Sociology of Language*, Vol. 52, 1985. 31-57.
37. Problems in the Codification of a Standard Romani Literary Language. *Papers from the Fourth and Fifth Annual Meetings: Gypsy Lore Society, North American Chapter*. New York: Gypsy Lore Society, 1985. 56-75.
38. The Sociology of the Macedonian Literary Language. *Bulletin de Liaison - Centre d'études balkaniques*, No. 4. Paris: Institut National des Langues et Civilisations Orientales, Université de la Sorbonne Nouvelle, 1985. 64-80.

39. Aspectual Usage in Russian, Macedonian, and Bulgarian. *The Scope of Slavic Aspect* (UCLA Slavic Studies, Vol. 12), ed. by Michael Flier and Alan Timberlake. Columbus: Slavica. 1985. 234-246.
40. Balkan Romani Modality and Other Balkan Languages. *Folia Slavica*, Vol. 7, No. 3, 1985. 381-389.
41. Linguistics, Nationalism, and Literary Languages: A Balkan Perspective. *The Real World Linguist: Linguistic Applications in the 1980's*, ed. by Victor Raskin and Peter Bjorkman. Norwood, NJ: Ablex. 1986. 287-305.
42. Romani *Te* in a Balkan Context. *Je@zykowe studia ba~kanistyczne*, Vol. 1. Wroc~aw: Polska Akademia Nauk. 1986. 39-48.
43. Evidentiality in the Balkans: Macedonian, Bulgarian, and Albanian. *Evidentiality: The Linguistic Coding of Epistemology*, (Advances in Discourse Processes, Vol. 20), ed. by Johanna Nichols and Wallace Chafe. Norwood, NJ: Ablex. 1986. 168-187.
44. Turkish Influence in Modern Macedonian: The Current Situation and Its General Background. *Festschrift für Wolfgang Gesemann, Band 3, Beiträge zur slawischen Sprachwissenschaft und Kulturgeschichte*. (Slawische Sprachen und Literaturen Band 8), ed. by Helmut Schaller. Munich: Hieronymus. 1986. 85-108.
45. Victor Friedman, '70, and the Gypsy Lore Society. *Reed Quarterly*. Fall 1986. 8-9.
46. Kavkazskoe zaimstvovanie v ciganskom. *Etimologija*. 1986-1987 (Moscow). 229-230. (Russian version of 48).
47. Tipologijata na upotreбата na *da* vo balkanskite jazici. (Macedonian: The Typology of the use of *da* in the Balkan languages). *Prilozi: Oddelenie za lingvistika i literaturna nauka - Makedonska Akademija na Naukite i Umetnostite*, Vol. 12, No. 1, 1987. 109-119.
48. A Caucasian Loanword in Romani. *Papers from the Eighth and Ninth Meetings: Gypsy Lore Society, North American Chapter*. New York: Gypsy Lore Society. 1988. 18-20. (English version of 46).
49. Morphological Innovation and Semantic Shift in Macedonian. *Zeitschrift für Balkanologie*, Vol. 24, No. 1, 1988. 34-41.
50. The Category of Evidentiality in the Balkans and the Caucasus. *American Contributions to the Tenth International Congress of Slavists: Linguistics*, ed. by A. M. Schenker. Columbus: Slavica. 1988. 121-139.
51. National Language and Linguistic Nationalism in the Balkans. *Språkforholdene på Balkan og i Øst-Europa*. Universitetet i Bergen Institutt for fonetik og lingvistik: Skriftserie Nr. 32, Serie A, 1988. 1-16.
52. Za slozvenite minati vremenja vo dihovskiot govor vo sporedba so makedonskiot literaturni jazik. (Macedonian: Complex Past Tenses in the Dihovo Dialect in Comparison with Literary Macedonian) *Jazicvnite pojavi vo Bitola i bitolsko deneska i vo minatoto*. Skopje: Makedonska Akademija na Naukite i Umetnostite. 1988. 193-200.
53. La typologie morpho-syntaxique des constructions en *da-të-sa≥-na* dans les langues balkaniques. *Cahiers Balkaniques*, Vol. 12. Paris: INALCO. 1988. 77-94.
54. On The Question of "Pluperfect" in Lak. *Iberul-k□avk□asiuri enatmecnierebis c□elic□deuli* (Tbilisi), Vol. 15, 1988. 282-292.
55. Elementary Georgian Obscenity. *Maledicta*, Vol. 10, 1988-1989. 37-42.
56. Turquismes en romani: à propos de l'établissement d'une langue rom unique et les composants lexicaux tures des différents dialectes. *Tsiganes: Identité, Évolution*, ed. by Patrick Williams. Paris: Études Tsiganes. 1989. 403-413.
57. Toward Defining the Position of Turkisms in Romani. *Jezik i kultura Roma*, ed. by Milan Sōipka. Sarajevo: Institut za proucvanje nacionalnih odnosa. 1989. 251-267.
58. On the Terminology for Lak Synthetic Past Paradigms. *The Non-Slavic Languages of the USSR: Linguistic Studies*. Chicago: Chicago Linguistic Society. 1989. 106-120.
59. Macedonian: Codification and Lexicon. *Language Reform, Volume IV*, ed. by I. Fodor and C. Hagège. Hamburg: Helmut Buske. 1989. 299-334.
60. Upotreбата na glagolskite vremenja vo makedonskite i vo drugi balkanski poslovicevni izrazi. (Macedonian: The use of verbal tenses in Macedonian and other Balkan proverbial expressions). *Makedonski jazik*, Vol. 40-41, 1989-1990. 661-670.
61. On the Turkish Lexical Component in Romani Dialects and Their Relationship to Romani Language Planning. *One Hundred Years of Gypsy Studies*. Cheverly, MD: Gypsy Lore Society. 1990. 133-144. (English version of 58).
62. Razlikuvanje na makedonskite glagolni paradigmi so pomosvnite glagoli *sum* i *ima* (Macedonian: The differentiation of Macedonian verbal paradigms with the auxiliary verbs 'be' and 'have'). *Literaturen zbor* Vol. 36, No. 1-2, 1990. 87-90.
63. Gjorgji Pulevski: Fjalorët e tij dhe Rilindja Kombëtare Shqiptare dhe Maqedonase. (Albanian: Gjorgji Pulevski: His dictionaries and the Albanian and Macedonian national renaissances). *Konferenca shkencore e 100-vjetorit të Lidhjes Shqiptare të Prizrenit*, Vol. 2. Prishtina: Kosovo Academy of Arts and Sciences. 1990. 245-256.
64. Lak Oral Poetry in Turkey: A Trans-National Phenomenon. *The Annual of the Society for the Study of Caucasia*, Vol. 2, 1990. 13-17.
65. The Earliest Text in Balkan (Rumelian) Romani: A Passage from Evliya Çelebi's *Seva≤hat-na≤me* (with Robert Dankoff). *Journal of the Gypsy Lore Society (Fifth Series)*, Vol. 1, No. 1, 1991. 1-20.
66. Case in Romani: Old Grammar in New Affixes. *Journal of the Gypsy Lore Society (Fifth Series)*, Vol. 1, No. 2. 1991. 85-102.
67. Romani Nominal Inflection: Cases or Postpositions?. *Problemy opisu gramatycznego je@zyko'w s~owian'skich*, (Studia gramatyczne, Vol. 11). Warsaw: Polish Academy of Sciences. 1991. 57-64.
68. Dijalektna osnova, varijacija i kodifikacijata na balkanskite literaturni jazici (albanski, bugarski, makedonski, romski) (Macedonian: Dialectal base, variation, and codification in Balkan literary languages (Albanian, Bulgarian, Macedonian, Romani). *Proceedings of the Seventeenth Annual Symposium on Balkan Linguistics and Literature*. Skopje: University of Skopje, 1991. 17-24.
69. Glagolskite kategorii, morfolosvkite paradigmi i opredeluvanje na izoglosite na makedonskata jazicvna teritorija. (Macedonian: Verbal categories, morphological paradigms, and the determination of isoglosses on Macedonian linguistic territory). *Studia lingvistica Polono-Jugoslavica*, Vol. 6, 1991. 33-40.
70. Makedonistikata vo Amerika i Amerikancite vo makedonistikata (Macedonian: Macedonian Studies in America and Americans in Macedonian Studies) *Literaturen zbor*, Vol. 38, No. 5-6, 1992. 19-27.
71. Za Blazve Koneski (Macedonian: For Blazve Koneski). *Literaturen zbor*, Vol. 38, No. 5-6, 1992. 11-13.
72. Lak Substantival Declension: 40 cases or 50?. *The Non-Slavic Languages of the USSR: Linguistic Studies -- Second Series*. Chicago: Chicago Linguistic Society. 1992. 113-33.

73. Variation and Choice in Balkan Linguistic Standardization. *Bulletin de Liaison - Centre d'études balkaniques*, No. 10. Paris: Institut National des Langues et Civilisations Orientales, Université de la Sorbonne Nouvelle. 1992. 10-19.
74. Dialectal Base, Variation and Codification of the Balkan Literary Languages: Albanian, Bulgarian, Macedonian and Romany. *Balkan Forum*, Vol. 1, No. 1, 1992. 147-153. (English version of 70).
75. Aspectual Oppositions in Bulgarian, Albanian, and Turkish. *Sužpostavitelno ezikoznanie*, Vol. 17, No. 3, 1992. 33-38.
76. Balkan Indicativity: Diversity within Unity. *Balkan Forum*, Vol. 1, No. 2, 1993. 255-262.
77. The First Philological Conference for the Establishment of the Macedonian Alphabet and the Macedonian Literary Language: Its Precedents and Consequences. *The Earliest Stage of Language Planning: The "First Congress" Phenomenon*, ed. by Joshua Fishman. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter. 1993. 159-180.
78. The Loss of the Imperfective Aorist in Macedonian: Structural Significance and Balkan Context. *American Contributions to the Eleventh International Congress of Slavists*, ed. by Robert A. Maguire and Alan Timberlake. Columbus: Slavica. 1993. 285-302.
79. Charakterystyka socjolingwistyczna współczesnego literackiego języka macedońskiego (Polish: Sociolinguistic characteristics of the modern Macedonian literary language). *Socjolingwistyka 12-13*. Kraków: Polish Academy of Sciences. 1993. 183-197. (Polish version of 36).
80. Language Policy and Language Behavior in Macedonia: Background and Current Events. *Language Contact, Language Conflict*, ed. by Eran Fraenkel and Christina Kramer. New York: Peter Lang. 1993. 73-99.
81. Macedonian. *The Slavonic Languages*, ed. by B. Comrie and G. Corbett. London: Routledge. 1993. 249-305. (Revised and updated version published in *Dve makedonski gramatiki na sovremeniot makedonski standarden jazik od Horac G. Lunt i Viktor A. Fridman* (Macedonian: Two American grammars of the modern Macedonian standard language by Horace G. Lunt and Victor A. Friedman.) Skopje: Macedonian Academy of Arts and Sciences. 2003. 167-263)
82. Dialect Variation and Questions of Standardization in Macedonia: Macedonian, Albanian and Romani. *Zbornik za filologiju i lingvistiku*, Vol. 36, No. 2, 1993. 7-35.
83. *Ga* in Lak and the Three "There-s": Deixis and Markedness in Daghestan. *NSL 7: Linguistic Studies in the Non-Slavic Languages of the Commonwealth of Independent States and the Baltic Republics*, ed. by Howard I. Aronson. Chicago: Chicago Linguistic Society. 1994. 79-93.
84. Turkisms in a Comparative Balkan Context. *Septième Congrès International d'Études du Sud-Est Européen: Rapports*. Athens: Greek National Committee for Southeast European Studies. 1994. 521-543.
85. Assertive Verb Forms in Lak. *Non-Slavic Languages of the USSR: Papers from the Fourth Conference*, ed. by Howard Aronson. Columbus: Slavica. 1994. 114-119.
86. About the *ja-* in *makedonskiot jazik*: The Fate of Initial *e^h- and *e^o- in Macedonian. (with Laura Janda). *Journal of Slavic Linguistics*, Vol. 2, No. 2. 1994. 284-288.
87. Variation and Grammaticalization in the Development of Balkanisms. *CLS 30 Papers from the 30th Regional Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society, Volume 2: The Parasession on Variation in Linguistic Theory*. Chicago: Chicago Linguistic Society. 1994. 101-115. (Reprinted in *Studia Albanica*, Vol. 32, 1995-99, 95-110).
88. Slavic-Albanian Contacts and Early Polyglot Lexicons: The Albanian Lexicon of the Monk Arkádĭi, A Mid-Nineteenth Century Manuscript from the Hilendar Monastery on Mount Athos. *Slavia meridionalis: Studia linguistica, slavica et balcanica*, (Polish Academy of Sciences), Vol. 1, 1994. 139-156.
89. Ndikimi i shqipës në të folmet arumune të Maqedonisë jugëperëndimore: mënyra habitore. (Albanian: The influence of Albanian on the Arumanian dialects of southwestern Macedonia: The admiring mood). *Studime: Akademia e shkencave dhe arteve e Kosovës*, Vol. 1, 1994. 195-197.
90. On the Use of the Terms "Rom" and "Romani" (with Ian Hancock). *Newsletter of the Gypsy Lore Society*, Vol. 18, No. 2, 1995. 6-7.
91. Romani Standardization and Status in the Republic of Macedonia. *Romani in Contact: The History, Structure, and Sociology of a Language*, ed. by Yaron Matras. Amsterdam: Benjamins. 1995. 203-217.
92. Surprise! Surprise! Arumanian Has Had an Admirative!, *Indiana Slavic Studies*, Vol. 7, 1994. 79-89.
93. Persistence and Change in Ottoman Patterns of Codeswitching in the Republic of Macedonia: Nostalgia, Duress and Language Shift in Contemporary Southeastern Europe. *Summer School: Code-switching and Language Contact*, ed. by Durk Gorter et al. Ljouwert/Leuwarden: Fryske Akademy. 1995. 58-67.
94. Amerikanskite slavisti i makedonistikata. (Macedonian; American Slavists and Macedonian Studies) *Lik*, Vol. 9, No. 340-341 (literary supplement to *Nova Makedonija* 13.IX.95). 11, 13. (To be reprinted in *Nasve pismo*).
95. Potcvinet vid vo makedonskiot i drugite balkanski jazici. (Macedonian: Subordinate Aspect in Macedonian and Other Languages of the Balkans). *Studies in Macedonian Language, Literature, and Culture*, ed. by Benjamin Stolz. Ann Arbor: Michigan Slavic Publications. 1995. 37-48.
96. Censuses and National Identity in Macedonia. in *Macedonia: Ethnic and International Issues*. International Researches and Exchanges Board Roundtable Report. Washington, DC: IREX. 1995. 9-12.
97. La cuisine macédonien (with Veselka Palmer). *Cuisines d'Orient et d'ailleurs*, ed. by Michel Aufray and Michel Perret. Paris: INALCO/Grenoble: Glénant. 1995. 76-79.
98. The Differentiation of Macedonian and Bulgarian in a Balkan Context. *Balkan Forum*, Vol. 3, No. 3, 1995. 291-305.
99. Distinkciite meg' u makedonskiot i bugarskiot jazik. (Macedonian: The distinctions between the Macedonian and Bulgarian languages). *Nova Makedonija*, 25.V.95. 12. (report of inaugural address to Macedonian Academy of Arts and Sciences).
100. Mënyra habitore në gjuhën arumune dhe në gjuhën shqipe -- paralele dhe ndikime (Albanian: The admiring mood in Arumanian and Albanian: parallels and influences). *Seminari XVII ndërkomëtar për gjuhën, letërsinë dhe kulturën shqiptare: Përmbledhje e ligjeratëve, referimeve, kumtesave dhe e diskutimeve*. Tirana: Albanian Academy Sciences. 1995. 221-225.
101. The Place of Balkan Linguistics in Understanding Balkan History and Balkan Modernity. *Bulletin de l'Association des études du sud-est européen*, Vol. 24-25, 1994-1995. 87-94.

102. Makedonskiot jazik vo balkanskiot kontekst (The Macedonian language in its Balkan Context). *Lik*, Vol. 10, No. 357 (literary supplement to *Nova Makedonija* 10.1.96). 11. Reprinted in *Makedonija*, No. 513, 1996. 30-31.
103. Makedon ve Türk dillerinde belirli geçmiş[∞] ve hikâye zamanlar[∞] (Turkish: Confirmative and narrative tenses in Macedonian and Turkish). Makedonsko-turski kulturni vrski vo minatoto i denes: II meg'unaroden simpozium 23-25 oktombri 1991 (Second International Symposium on Macedonian-Turkish Cultural Relations, 23-25 October 1991) Skopje: University of Skopje. 1996. 55-58.
104. Jazicvnite kontakti vo Makedonija: novi podatoci i novi priodi (Macedonian: Linguistic Contacts in Macedonia: New Data and New Approaches). *Studii za makedonskiot jazik, literatura i kultura*. Skopje: Univerzitet Sv. Kiril i Metodij. 1996. 55-61.
105. Mbi rindërtimin e situatës dialektore shqipe dhe sllave në mesin e shekullit XIX në Traki (Albanian: On the Reconstruction of the Albanian & Slavic Dialectal Situation in Mid-Nineteenth Century Thrace). *Studime: Akademia e shkencave dhe e arteve e Kosovës*, Vol. 2, 1995. 211-224.
106. Typological and Areal Features Linking and Separating the Balkans and the Caucasus. *Papers in Slavonic Linguistics (Occasional Series)*, III, ed. by J. Ian Press and F. E. Knowles. London: University of London. 1996. 99-111.
107. Populations and Powder Kegs: The 1994 Macedonian Census in historical Perspective, *Woodrow Wilson Center - East European Studies Occasional Paper No. 44*. Washington, DC. 1996. 31 pp.
108. Observing the Observers: Language, Ethnicity, and Power in the 1994 Macedonian Census and Beyond. *Toward Comprehensive Peace in Southeastern Europe: Conflict Prevention in the South Balkans*, ed. by Barnett Rubin. New York: Council on Foreign Relations/Twentieth Century Fund. 1996. 81-105 & 119-126. (revised, expanded, and updated version of 116, which was supposed to have appeared in 1995).
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22. Apsurdno e partiite da se zanimavaat so lingvistika (Macedonian: It's ridiculous for political parties to meddle in linguistics). *Start*, Vol. 1, No. 22, 1999. 31-33.
23. Preardhja e gjuhës shqipe me pikëpyetje (Albanian: The ancestor of the Albanian language is a question mark). *Rrezja* Vol. 2, No. 4-5, 1999. 4-5. (Interview; reprinted in Vol. 3, No. 12-13, 2000. 6-7).
24. Miceli, Anna Maria Totaro. 2000. "La Linguistica Albanese secondo Victor Friedman." M.A. Thesis. Università degli studi di Palermo. M.A. Thesis.
25. Bisedë me linguistin amerikan, Viktor Friedman: Duhet të kalojë një brez dhe paratë e Evropës (Albanian: Conversation with the American linguist Victor Friedman: It will take a generation and financial aid from Western Europe). *Zëri* 14. VI. 01. 3.
26. Terms of Engagement: What Macedonian and Albanian Intellectuals Talk About When They Talk About War. by Laura Secor. *Lingua Franca*, November, 2001, Vol. 11, No. 8, 50-57. (Article both quotes me directly and cites my work and includes a photo, p. 53)
27. Spasov, Ljudmil. 2003. Pridonesot na Viktor A. Fridman za razvitokot na sociolingvisticvките istrazvuvanja na makedonskiot jazik. (Macedonian: The Contribution of Victor A. Friedman to the Development of Sociolinguistic Research on Macedonian.) *Predavanja na XXXV meg'lunaroden seminar za makedonski jazik, literatura i kultura* (Lectures of the XXXV International Seminar on Macedonian Language Literature and Culture.) (Ohrid 5-23 August 2002), chief ed. Maksim Karanfiloski, 53-72. Skopje: University of Skopje.
28. Friedman, like so many other faculty members, understands the pleasure and adventure of living 'the life of the mind. *University of Chicago Chronicle* Vol. 22, No 11. (6 March 2003), p. 3.
29. Profesori Victor Friedman flet për "Javën" [Albanian: Professor Victor Friedman speaks for "Java"]. Interview by Ragip Lahuta for *Gazeta Java* (Prishtina, Kosovo) No. 56, 18 July 2003. [hard copy and <http://www.gazetajava.com/56friedman.html>]
30. Speaking of the Balkans. by Richard Mertens. *University of Chicago Magazine*. August 2003 18-20. (Article about me based on interviews).

ACADEMIC AWARDS AND HONORS

- National Science Foundation and Mount Holyoke College Secondary Science Training Program Scholarship (anthropology), Mt. Hermon School, Mt. Hermon, MA, Summer 1965.
- National Merit Scholarship Finalist, 1966.
- Faculty Commendation for Academic Excellence, Reed College, 1969, 1970.
- Phi Beta Kappa, 1970.
- Woodrow Wilson Fellowship, 1970-1971.
- University of Chicago Special Humanities Fellowship 1970-1973.
- University of Chicago Travel Grant for Fourth Annual Seminar on Macedonian Language, Literature and Culture, Summer 1971.
- American Council of Learned Societies (hereafter ACLS) Grant for the Study of East European Languages - Macedonian, Summer 1972.
- Commission for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries for the Socialist Republic of Macedonia Research Stipend, Summer 1972.
- Associateship, Illinois Summer Research Laboratory on Russia and East Europe, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Summer 1973, 1979.

International Research and Exchanges Board Fellowship for Doctoral Research Abroad - Yugoslavia (Macedonia), 1973-1974.
 Fulbright-Hays Doctoral Dissertation Research Fellowship - Yugoslavia (Macedonia), 1973-1974.
 Marc Perry Galler Prize for Distinguished Dissertation Research, University of Chicago, 1976.
 University of North Carolina (hereafter UNC) Research Council Grant, 1976, 1979, 1980, 1982, 1985.
 UNC College Endowment Fund Grant, 1984, 1987.
 ACLS Grant for the Study of East European Languages - Albanian, Summer 1976.
 Nominated for Undergraduate Teaching Award, UNC, 1977.
 Member of Delegation to Second International Conference on Bulgarian Studies, Varna, Bulgaria, June 1978.
 American Philosophical Society Penrose Fund Grant to study Albanian and Bulgarian verb form usage in Yugoslavia and Bulgaria, Summer 1978.
 ACLS Travel grant for Fourth International Congress on Southeast European Studies, Ankara, Turkey, August 1979.
 National Endowment for the Humanities Category A Fellowship for Research, 1980-1981.
 "1300 Years of Bulgaria" jubilee medal for contributions to the field of Bulgarian studies (Awarded by Peoples Republic of Bulgaria), September 1982.
 ACLS Travel Grant for Fifth International Congress on Southeast European Studies, Belgrade, Yugoslavia, September 1984.
 ACLS Grant for East European Studies, 1986.
 ACLS Travel Grant for Sixth International Congress on Southeast European Studies, Sofia, Bulgaria, August-September 1989.
 International Research and Exchanges Board Short Term Travel/Collaborative Exchange grant to help fund First North American-Macedonian Conference on Macedonian Studies, U. of Michigan, Ann Arbor, June 1991.
 Macedonian Orthodox Diocese of Detroit Award for Contributing to the affirmation of the Macedonian language, June 1991.
 Cyril and Methodius University of Skopje Gold Plaque Award for Contributions to the field of Macedonian studies, June 1991.
 International Research and Exchanges Board Short Term Travel grant to Second International Symposium on Macedonian-Turkish Cultural Relations, University of Skopje, Yugoslavia, October 1991.
 International Research and Exchanges Board Travel grant to University of Sofia (research) and 25th Annual Seminar for Macedonian Language, Literature and Culture, Ohrid, Republic of Macedonia, August 1992.
 Macedonian Academy of Arts and Sciences, Member, elected 1994.
 International Research and Exchanges Board Short Term Travel grant to Republic of Macedonia, May 1995.
 Matica Srpska, Member, elected 1995.
 Isaac and Viola H. Stern Endowment Fund grant for project: "A New Alignment of Historically Focused Study of Language" (with Susan Gal and Michael Silverstein), 1998-1999.
 Institute on Southeastern Europe of the Central European University, Budapest, grant for a conference on "Systemic Linguistic Phenomena resulting from Centuries of Balkan Socio-Cultural Contact" to be held in the Republic of Macedonia, 1998 (postponed by Macedonian co-organizer for reasons of health), 1998.
 Ministry of Education of the Republic of Macedonia, grant to support the teaching of Macedonian at the University of Chicago, 1998.
 United States Information Service (USIS) Grant for Travel to Federal Republic of Yugoslavia and lecture at University of Prishtina 1998 (postponed due to violence in Kosovo).
 USIS Grant for Travel to Macedonia to attend International Conference on Applied Linguistics as plenary speaker. 1998.
 Consortium for Language Teaching and Learning, Grant for Project "Macedonian words.../creating images.../creating words..." a video project (directed by Kim Gareiss). 1998.
 Grant from The Franke Institute for The Humanities at the University of Chicago to support proposed conference and volume "On the Brink of the Modern: In Commemoration of the 200th Anniversary of the Birth of Adam Mickiewicz" (with Joanna Kurowska-Mlynarczyk). 1998, 1999.
 ACLS Travel Grant for Eighth International Congress on Southeast European Studies, Bucharest, Romania, August-September 1998.
 USIS Grant for Travel to Albania to attend Conference entitled Higher Education - The Road to Democracy and Stability, sponsored by the U.S. State Department, the Albanian Ministry of Education, and the University of Tirana, Tirana, May 2000.
 Japan Society for the Promotion of Science, Foreign Fellowship, October-November 1999
 ACLS Post-Doctoral Fellowship for East European Studies, 2000-01.
 National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship for Research, 2001
 USIS Travel Grant to Macedonia to participate in Roundtable "The Future of Macedonia: Macedonian-Albanian Dialogue," sponsored by Forum Center for Strategic Research, Union of Albanian Intellectuals in Macedonia, and U.S. Embassy in Skopje (Office of Public Affairs), June 2001.
 Co-sponsor, Franke Institute for the Humanities Conference Grant to support "New Medias, New Publics" Fourth Annual Chicago/Michigan (Michigan) Conference on Linguistic Anthropology, May 2002
 USIS Grant for Travel to Kosovo and lecture at University of Prishtina 2002.
 Sts. Cyril and Methodius University of Skopje Gold Plaque Award for Contributions to the field of Macedonian studies, 15 April 2003.
 Franke Institute Conference Grant, International Conference "Balkan Epic: Song, History, and Modernity" 27 February 2004. (with Philip Bohlman and Nada Petkovic)
 Academy of Arts and Sciences of Kosova, Member, elected 2004
 Center for Teaching and Learning Small Grant for Instructional Improvement, 2006-2007
 Franke Institute Speaker Grants (two), for 2006
 Franke Institute Conference Grants (two), for 2006-07
 National Resource Center grant for the Center for East European and Russian/Eurasian Studies [CEERES] and Foreign Language Area Studies Fellowships under Title VI of the NDEA [as Director of CEERES] 2006-2010

PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Academy of Arts and Sciences of Kosova (ASHAK)
 American Anthropological Association (AAA)
 American Association for Southeast European Studies (AASES)
 American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies (AAASS)
 American Association of Teachers of Slavic and East European Languages (AATSEEL)
 American Association of Teachers of Turkish (AATT)
 Association for Language Typology (ALT)
 Bulgarian Studies Association (BSA)
 Chicago Linguistic Society (CLS)
 East European Anthropology Group (EEAG)
 Gypsy Lore Society (GLS)
 International Pragmatics Association (IPrA)
 Linguistic Society of America (LSA)
 Macedonian Academy of Arts and Sciences (MANU)
 Matica Srpska (MS)
 Societas Caucasologica Europaea (CSE)
 Society for Albanian Studies (SAS)
 Society of the Study of Caucasia (SSC)
 Southeastern Conference on Linguistics (SECOL)
 Slavic Cognitive Linguistics Association
 Slavic Linguistics Society
 Turkish Studies Association (TSA)

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA SERVICE

Adviser for Undergraduate Majors, 1977-1979, 1982-1983
 Carolina Seminar on Environment, Democracy, and Economic Reform in Eastern Europe (1992-1993)
 Chair, Chinese Lectureship Search Committee 1984
 Committee to review proposed exchange with Romanian Academy of Sciences 1983
 Department Chair 1987-1993
 Department Book Chair 1975-1987
 Faculty Adviser, WXYC Student Radio 1988-1993
 Faculty Council, Alternate, 1977-1978, 1983-1984, 1985-1986
 Faculty member of Student Educational Broadcasting board, 1988-1993
 Vice-Chair, Student Educational Broadcasting board, 1989-1993
 Grade Appeal Review Committee, Dept. of Romance Languages, 1976, 1977
 Graduate Admissions Director 1987-1993
 Language Laboratory Committee 1975-1987
 Library Administrative Board, Alternate, 1980-1981
 Linguistics Curriculum/Department Advisory Committee 1980-1993
 Off-Campus Awards Committee, Alternate, 1982-1983
 UNC Center for Slavic, East European, and Eurasian Studies Advisory Committee 1991-1993
 Special Committee on Facilities for Language Instruction 1983
 Steering Committee Duke/UNC Title VI Center for Slavic, East European, and Eurasian Studies 1991-1993
 Supervisor of Elementary Russian Instruction 1975-1980, 1982-1984
 UNC Self-Study Task Group I, 1984

UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO SERVICE

Chair, Committee on Balkan Linguistics, Center for East European and Russian/Eurasian Studies 1993-present
 Chicago Humanities Institute Faculty Working Group on (literary) language, community, identity, and history 1993-1994
 Dean's Committee for a Center for European Studies 1993-1994, 1996-1997
 Dean's Representative (dissertation defense) 2006
 Department Chair 1997-2000, 2001-2004
 Director, Center for East European, Russian, and Eurasian Studies (CEERES) 2005-2008
 Faculty Governing Board of the Chicago Humanities Institute 1995-1998
 Faculty Board, 1996-1998 Sawyer-Mellon Seminar "Sexual Identities, Identity Politics: Cross Cultural Investigations"
 Faculty sponsor, Second Annual Chicago/Michigan (Michicagoan) Conference on Linguistic Anthropology, spring 2000
 Graduate Adviser, Slavic linguistics 2006-
 Harper-Schmidt Fellowship Selection Committee 1996
 Member, Center for Middle Eastern Studies 1997-present
 Second Language Comptency Testing, Albanian, BCS, Macedonian 1999-present
 Steering committee, Sawyer Seminar, The Range of Contemporary Literacy: The Circulation of Poetry 2001-2002
 Chair, Committee to review to Program in General Studies in the Humanities, 2002
 Faculty sponsor (with Susan Gal, John Lucy, and Michael Silverstein), "New Medias, New Publics" Fourth Annual
 Chicago/Michigan (Michicagoan) Conference on Linguistic Anthropology, May 2002
 Faculty sponsor (with Susan Gal, John Lucy, and Michael Silverstein), "" Fifth Annual Chicago/Michigan (Michicagoan)
 Conference on Linguistic Anthropology, May 2003
 Selection Committee, East European Foreign Language Area Studies (FLAS) grants, Center for East European, Russian, and
 Eurasian Studies, 2004-present (Chair 2005-present)

Selection Committee Chair, Fulbright applications in CEERES region, 2005-present

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SLAVIC STUDIES

UNC representative to East European Summer Language Institute Planning Meeting, Ohio State University April 1985

Language Training Committee 1985-1996

Chair, Subcommittee on East European Languages 1987-1993

Nominating Committee 2006

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR SOUTHEAST EUROPEAN STUDIES/SOUTHEAST EUROPEAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION (from 1994)

Executive Committee, 1977-1979, 1983-1985

Vice-President 1987-1989

President 1990-1992

AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR COLLABORATION IN EDUCATION AND LANGUAGE STUDY

Advisory Board 1988-present

AMERICAN COUNCILS FOR INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION (ACTR/ACCELS)

Title VIII Southeast European Training and Research Grants Selection Committee, 2006

AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES (ACLS)

East European Summer Language Institute Screening Committee 1985-1989

East European Summer Language Training Selection Committee 1989-1992, 2001-present

Committee on East European Studies 1992-1997

Evaluator for linguistics applications, Committee on East European Studies 1999

Advisor on East European programs and language training grants 2001

AMERICAN RESEARCH INSTITUTE FOR THE SOUTHERN CAUCASUS (ARISC)

Steering Committee 2006-

Executive Board 2006-

ASSOCIATION INTERNATIONALE DES ÉTUDES DU SUD-EST EUROPÉEN (AIESEE)

President, American Committee 1988-present

Executive Board, American Committee 1985-present

ASSOCIATION FOR LINGUISTIC TYPOLOGY

Nominating Committee 1999-2000

ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY – CRITICAL LANGUAGES INSTITUTE (ASU-CLI)

National Policy Committee, 2005-present

BRITISH AMERICAN SECURITY INFORMATION COUNCIL

Interview for the project “Missed Opportunities of Conflict Prevention Policy in Kosovo - A European-American Evaluation” 2000

BULGARIAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION

Nominating Committee 1984, 1986

Chair, Nominating Committee, 1988, 1990

COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS

Center for Preventive Action - South Balkan Project 1995-1997

(see also lecture 243)

COUNCIL ON INTERNATIONAL EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE (FULBRIGHT)

Southeastern Europe Area Selection Committee 1991, 1992

GYPSY LORE SOCIETY

Board of Directors 1983-present

President 1984-1986

Vice-President 1992-1994

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF SLAVISTS

International Commission on Balkan Slavic Linguistics 1993-present

International Commission on Research on the Grammatical Structure of the Slavic Languages 1993-present

Vice-President, U.S. National Committee, 1994-present

INTERNATIONAL CRISIS GROUP

Consultant on Macedonia, 1997

INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE COUNCIL

Consultant on Albanian, 2001

INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH AND EXCHANGES BOARD

Advisory group on Southeastern Europe, 1992

Consultant on Albanian 1981-1982, 1985-1986, 1991-1999

Consultant on Bulgarian 1985-1987, 1991-1999

Consultant on Macedonian, 1976-1977, 1979-1980, 1985-1986, 1994-1999

Consultant on Linguistics 1984-1986

East European Exchange Selection Committee 1982-1984, 1991-1993

Liaison for establishing academic exchanges with the Republic of Macedonia, August 1992.

Participant - IREX meeting with Arben Puto of the University of Tirana concerning the first American-Albanian academic exchange, Princeton, June, 1991.

Selection Committee for IREX exchange with Albania, 1992, 1993

Slavonic Studies Seminar Selection Committee 1982-1988, 1991-1993

INTERNATIONAL ROMANI UNION

Language Standardization Committee 1991

JOINT COMMITTEE ON EASTERN EUROPE OF THE SSRC AND ACLS

Member 1992-1996

MACEDONIAN ACADEMY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

Member outside of working duty, elected 1994

NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES

Selection Committee, Summer Stipends in Linguistics and Spanish Literature, 1988

Selection Committee, Summer Stipends in Linguistics and African, Asian, German, Slavic, and Comparative Literature, 1989

OHRID SUMMER UNIVERSITY

Board of Directors 2002-present

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL VISITORS, BUREAU OF EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL AFFAIRS, U.S.**DEPARTMENT OF STATE**

Discussion of Islam in the U.S. and Religious Freedom Issues with Mr. Selim Myumyun Mehmed, Chief Mufti of the Muslims in the Republic of Bulgaria, Rector, Higher Islamic Institute, Sofia, Bulgaria, Director and Publisher, the "Muslims" Newspaper; Mr. Hyusein Chitak, Deputy Rector, Higher Islamic Institute, Sofia, Bulgaria; Mr. Nikolay Pankov, Head of the Cabinet of the Chief Mufti of the Muslims in Bulgaria, 3 February 2003

RADIO FREE EUROPE/RADIO LIBERTY & VOICE OF AMERICA

Control listener, Macedonian language programming, 2003

SEARCH FOR COMMON GROUND

Consultant on Macedonian/Albanian émigré issues, 2001

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION

Study Leader, Yugoslavia Tour, September 1986

SLAVIC AND EAST EUROPEAN LANGUAGE RESOURCE CENTER (SEELRC)

National Policy Committee 1999-2006

SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL (SSRC)

Summer Institute for Russian and Non-Russian Languages Selection Committee 1987-1998

Participant - International Peace and Security Program Research Planning Meeting "The Security of Marginal Populations" sponsored by Social Science Research Council, New York, April 1990.

(see also lecture 244)

SOCIETY FOR ALBANIAN STUDIES

Vice-President, 1978-1981

UNITED NATIONS

Senior Political and Policy Analyst, Analysis and Assessment Unit, Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General (O/SRSG), United Nations Protection Forces (UNPROFOR), June-August, 1994

Observer (UNPROFOR), 1994 Extraordinary Census, Republic of Macedonia, June-July 1994

Grader, Albanian translator exams, UNPROFOR, June-August, 1994

Consultation with the Assistant Secretary General for Political Affairs of the United Nations and meeting with Americas and Europe Division, Department of Political Affairs, April 17, 2001.

UNITED STATES INSTITUTE OF PEACE (USIP)

Screening Committee, Solicited Competition on Bosnia and the Balkans, 1999.

(see also Lecture 234)

YALE CENTER FOR LANGUAGE STUDY

Albanian language tester 2003

Albanian language tester 2005

Bulgarian language tester 2005

Outside Academic Consultant (tenure, promotion, hiring, prizes, and doctoral theses):

Columbia U., Cornell U., Dartmouth U., DePauw U., Duke U., École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, George Mason U., Georgetown U., Harvard U., Howard U., Institut Universitaire de France, LaTrobe, Princeton U., U., Macquarie U., McMaster U., Ohio State U., Purdue U., Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences (KNAW), Sorbonne (Paris IV), SUNY-Albany, SUNY-Stonybrook, Thames Polytechnic, U. of Alberta, U. of Arizona, U. of Berne, U. of California-Berkeley, U. of Chicago (while at UNC), U. of Cyprus, U. of Georgia, U. of Kansas, U. of London, U. of Manchester, U. of Maryland, U. of Melbourne, U. of Michigan-Ann Arbor, U. of Minnesota, U. of Oregon, U. of Pittsburgh, U. of Skopje, U. of Toronto, U. of Virginia, U. of Wisconsin-Madison, U. of Zurich, Vanderbilt U., Wagner College, Wichita State U., Yale U.

Arizona State University

Outside Evaluator, ASU - University of Prishtina Linkage Project funded by US Department of State, December 2002.

Dartmouth College

Chair, Review Committee on the status of the Program in Linguistics and Cognitive Sciences, November 2000

Harvard University

Visiting Committee for Department of Slavic Languages and Literatures, Board of Overseers of Harvard College, 2000--2008

The Ohio State University

The Kenneth E. Naylor Young Scholar's Prize in South Slavic and Balkan Linguistics, selection committee, 2000-02.

Consultant on the document *A Humanities Response to National Security Documents*, College of Humanities, 10 October 2003.**University of Washington**

Evaluation Committee, Ellison Center for Russian, East European and Central Asian Studies (funded in part by Title VI), January 2005.

Legal Consultant

Asylum cases (affidavits, letters, etc.): Albanian December 1997, Bulgarian Rom (Gypsy) July 1998, Kosovar Albanian February 2001, Daghestani (Lak) March 2001
 Expert witness: Macedonian, Office of the Public Defender, County of Du Page, February 2001
 Consultant, Romani, Cook County Public Guardian's Office November 2003, February 2006.

Editorial Boards (EB) & Ad Hoc Manuscript Referee/Proposal Reviewer (R)

John Benjamins, series Studies Structural and Functional Linguistics (EB)
 Glossos (EB)
 International Journal of Slavic Linguistics and Poetics (EB)
 Journal of Romani Studies (continuing the Journal of the Gypsy Lore Society)(EB)
 New Balkan Politics (EB)
 Folia Slavica (EB)
 Mediterranean Language Review (EB)
 Juz#noslovenski filolog (EB)
 Annual of the Society for the Study of Caucasia (R)
 Anthropological Linguistics (R)
 Balkanistica (R)
 Canadian Slavonic Papers (R)
 Comparative Studies in Society and History (R)
 Ethnos (R)
 Gengo Kenkyu, The Journal of the Linguistic Society of Japan (R)
 International Politics (R)
 Journal of Linguistic Anthropology (R)
 Journal of Slavic Linguistics (R)
 Language (R)
 Public Culture (R)
 Replika (Budapest) (R)
 Slavic and East European Journal (R)
 Slavic Review (R)
 Cambridge University Press (R)
 Columbia U. Press (R)
 Cornell U. Press (R)
 Duke U. Press (R)
 Edwin Mellen Press (R)
 LinCom Europa Press (R)
 Oxford U. Press (R)
 Routledge (R)
 Slavica Publishers (R)
 University of Arizona Press (R)
 University of Chicago Press (R)
 University of Pittsburgh Press (R)
 University of Wisconsin Press (R)
 American Councils for International Education (ACTR/ACCELS) (R)
 Arts and Humanities Research Board of the United Kingdom (R)
 Australian Research Council (R)
 Economic and Social Research Council of the United Kingdom (R)
 Endangered Languages Documentation Programme, SOAS, University of London (R)
 MacArthur Foundation (R)
 National Endowment for the Humanities (R)
 National Humanities Center (R)
 National Science Foundation (R)
 Open Society Institute (R)
 Social Science and Humanities Research Council of Canada (R)
 Woodrow Wilson Center (R)

Panel Chairships

1. Balkan Linguistics, AATSEEL Annual Meeting, Chicago, December 1977.
2. Balkan Sociolinguistics, AASES Annual Meeting (with AAASS), Columbus, October 1978.
3. Albania during the Zog Era, SAS Annual Meeting (with AAASS), Philadelphia, November 1980.
4. Albanian Linguistics, AASES Second Symposium/Conference on Southeastern Europe, Columbus, April 1981.
5. Language and Linguistics, Midwest Slavic Conference Annual Meeting, Chicago, May 1982.
6. Balkan Linguistics, AATSEEL Annual Meeting, Chicago, December 1982.
7. Gypsy and Traveler Sociolinguistics, GLS Annual Meeting, Ann Arbor, March 1983.
8. Romani Historical Linguistics, GLS Annual Meeting, New York, February 1984.
9. Bulgaria and its Balkan Linguistic Neighbors, AAASS Annual Meeting, New Orleans, November 1986.
10. Aspect, Modality, and Tense as Balkan Linguistic Categories, AAASS Annual Meeting, Honolulu, November 1988.
11. Syntax and Determinedness in the Balkans, AAASS Annual Meeting, Chicago, November 1989.

12. Balkan Clitic Phenomena, AAASS Annual Meeting, Washington, DC., October 1990.
13. Macedonia Today: Language, Literature, and Religion, AAASS Annual Meeting, Miami, November 1991.
14. Balkan Linguistics Today: Recent Developments and New Approaches, AAASS Annual Meeting, Honolulu, November 1993.
15. Case Studies in Slavic Linguistics, AAASS Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, November 1994.
16. Balkan Clitics and Particles: The Grammar and Meaning of "Little Words" in Language Contact, AAASS Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, November 1994.
17. I Am What I Speak: Language, Ethnicity and Identity in the Balkans, AAASS Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, October 1995.
18. Anthropological Approaches to the Balkan Crisis. Thirteenth International Conference of Europeanists, Chicago, 14-16 March, 2002.
19. Language Policies and Language Contact in Imperial Russia and the Contemporary Russian federation, AAASS Annual Meeting, Salt Lake City, Utah, 3-6 November 2005.

Other

- Academic Committee – Seventh International Congress on Romani Linguistics, Prague, 14-15 September 2006.
- Consultant - Ministry of Education, Republic of Macedonia on the codification of Literary Romani for the introduction of Romani as a subject of instruction in the Republic of Macedonia. November, 1992.
- Consultant - Information Services Unit Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada, June 1995.
- Consultant - Reader's Digest, Editorial Research, February 1997.
- Consultation on Macedonian, University of Potsdam, September 2000.
- Discussion Leader - "Is this a Region?," Northwestern University Faculty Development Seminar, 10 October 2002.
- Discussant - Symposium on Peasant Culture and National Culture, AASES Annual Meeting (with AAASS), St. Louis, October 1976.
- Discussant - Panel "Verbal Categories in Balkan Languages," AAASS Annual Meeting, Boston, November 1987.
- Discussant - Panel "Discourse and Pragmatics," AATSEEL Annual Meeting, San Francisco, December 1991.
- Discussant - Colloquium "Vers une federation des pays des Balkans?," sponsored by French Ministry of Foreign Affairs and INALCO (Institut national des langues et civilisations orientales), Sorbonne, Paris, December 1992.
- Discussant - Workshop on Language, Literature and Empire, University of Chicago Humanities Institute, October 1994.
- Discussant - Balkan Music: Negotiating Gender, Ethnicity, Region, Society for Ethnomusicology (with American Folklore Society), Annual Meeting, Milwaukee, October 1994.
- Discussant - "Genocide, Ethnic cleansing, or Population Transfers?: Comparative perspectives on Bosnia, Cyprus, Central/Southeast Europe, and Southeast Asia," conference sponsored by Anthropology of Europe Workshop, University of Chicago, May 1996.
- Discussant - Panel "Language and Ideology," AATSEEL Annual Meeting, San Francisco, December 1998.
- Discussant - Conference entitled Higher Education - The Road to Democracy and Stability, sponsored by the U.S. State Department, the Albanian Ministry of Education, and the University of Tirana, Tirana, May 2000.
- Discussant - Panel "To the East of Europe's Middle Leg: The Balkans and Adjacent Peripheries," Slavic Forum 2002, University of Chicago, 12-13 April 2002.
- Discussant - Performance and Culture in Post-Socialist Balkan Contexts, AAASS Annual Meeting, Boston, 4-7 December 2004.
- Dissertation director - University of Skopje 1998-2000.
- Dissertation reader - University of Berne 1998-2005.
- Guest lecturer - seminars in Russian Formalism, Structuralism and Semiotics (topic: Propp's Morphology of the Folk Tale) and in Balkan Anthropology (topic: Language, Census, and Identity), Reed college, 30 October 2002.
- Organizer - panel on Albania and Its Neighbors, Second Symposium/Conference on Southeastern Europe, AASES, Columbus, April 1981.
- Organizer - Section U.2: Balkan Linguistic Contacts, Sixth International Congress of Southeast European Studies, Sofia, August-September 1989.
- Organizer - panel "The Balkans and the Caucasus as Linguistic Areas." Fourth International Congress of Soviet and East European Studies, Harrogate, England, July 1990.
- Organizer - First North American - Macedonian Conference on Macedonian Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, June 1991.
- Organizer (North American delegation) - Second Macedonian-North American Slavic Conference. Ohrid, Republic of Macedonia, August 1994.
- Organizer (with Michael Silverstein) - Linguistic Reconstruction: Culture and Language in History, first of three quarterly conferences sponsored by The Chicago Initiative on Language and Diachrony, November 1998.
- Organizer - Grammars of Narratives and Narratives of Grammar: The Encoding and Mapping of Power Relations into and onto Balkan Verbal Categories. Sixth International Congress, International Council for Central and East European Studies, Tampere, Finland, July/August 2000.
- Organizer (North American delegation) - Fourth Macedonian-North American Slavic Conference. Ohrid, Republic of Macedonia, August 2000.
- Organizer - Translating Baj Ganjo: A Conference. University of Chicago, 30-31 May 2003.
- Organizer - Translating Baj Ganjo II: A Conference. University of Chicago, 23-24 June 2003.
- Organizer (North American delegation) - Sixth Macedonian-North American Slavic Conference. Ohrid, Republic of Macedonia, August 2006.
- Outside evaluator - dissertation defense, Department of History, University of Toronto, June 2000.
- Outside evaluator - dissertation defense, Slavic Department, University of Toronto, September 2001.
- Outside evaluator - dissertation defense, Anthropology Department, École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, December 2002.
- Outside evaluator - dissertation defense, Slavic Department, University of Bern, November 2005.
- Outside evaluator - dissertation defense, Linguistics Department, Sorbonne, March 2006.

- Panelist - "The Splintering of Eastern Europe: Ethnic Conflict in the Wake of Socialism" sponsored by the UNC-Duke Center for Slavic, Eurasian and East European Studies, October 1992.
- Participant - Third Annual Seminar on Albanian Culture for Foreigners, University of Prishtina, August-September 1976.
- Participant - special JCEE-ACLS workshop on the humanities, New York, October 1987.
- Participant - Twenty-Second Annual Seminar on Macedonian Language, Literature, and Culture, Cyril and Methodius University, August 1989.
- Participant - Twenty-Third Annual Seminar on Macedonian Language, Literature, and Culture, Cyril and Methodius University, August 1990.
- Participant - Workshop on Oral Proficiency in Slavic Languages Other than Russian sponsored by Duke-UNC Center for Soviet and East European Studies, June 1992.
- Participant - Twenty-Fifth Annual Seminar on Macedonian Language, Literature, and Culture, Cyril and Methodius University, August 1992.
- Participant - Woodrow Wilson Center East European Studies Workshop on New Directions for the Study of Eastern Europe, Washington, DC, December 1992.
- Participant - Workshop on Cross-National Empirical Studies in Eastern Europe, JCEE & Südosteuropa-Gesellschaft, Munich, June 1993.
- Participant - Twenty-Seventh Annual Seminar on Macedonian Language, Literature, and Culture, Cyril and Methodius University, August 1994.
- Participant - Conference on Intellectual Concerns and Scholarly Priorities in Southeastern Europe, Zagreb, January 1995.
- Participant - Conference on South Balkans, Council on Foreign Relations, New York, December 1995.
- Participant - Fact Finding Mission to Serbia, Kosovo, Macedonia, Albania, Center for Preventive Action (Council on Foreign Relations), December 1995.
- Participant - Meeting on South Balkans Report, Council on Foreign Relations, New York, February 1996, & February 1997.
- Participant - Meeting on the future of East European Studies, Central European University, Budapest, May 1996.
- Participant (funded by Council on Foreign Relations) - "An Agenda for Preventive Diplomacy: Theory and Practice," Workshop sponsored by the Norwegian Institute of International Affairs, UNPREDEP, the OSCE Spillover Monitor Mission, the Center for Democracy, and the Macedonian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Skopje, Macedonia, October 1996.
- Participant - "War or Peace," Discussion of recent events in former Yugoslavia, especially Macedonia, Woodrow Wilson Center - East European Studies, Washington, DC, February 1997.
- Participant - International Colloquium "Diplomacy and Peace Efforts in the Balkans during the Interwar Period (1919-1939)," organized by The National Committee of AIESEE at the Macedonian Academy of Arts and Sciences, Skopje, May 1997.
- Participant - Thirtieth Annual Seminar on Macedonian Language, Literature, and Culture, Cyril and Methodius University, August 1997.
- Participant - Fifth Annual Conference on Preventive Action, Council on Foreign Relations, New York, December 1998.
- Participant - SEELRC National Policy committee Meeting, Duke University, August 1999, April 2000, March 2001, April 2002, March 2003.
- Participant - Meeting on Macedonia w/ members of the Balkan Initiative - U.S. Institute of Peace, Washington, DC April 2000.
- Participant - Meeting on Southeast Europe with directors of Suara CENPEACE (Centre for Peace Initiative Trust), Petaling Jaya, Selangor, Malaysia, October 2000.
- Participant - Workshop on International Policy in the Balkans. The Future of the Balkans: Beyond Conflict and Underdevelopment, conference sponsored by The Center for Slavic, Eurasian, and East European Studies, The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, March 2001.
- Participant - Kosovo and Its Neighbors: UN and NGO Perspectives, Roundtable organized by the Council on Foreign Relations, New York and Washington DC (video-connected conference), April 16, 2001.
- Participant - Balkan Masculinities, Conference organized by School of Slavonic and East European Studies, University of London, 7-8 June 2002.
- Program Chair - linguistics sections, Fifth Bulgarian-American Conference on Bulgarian Studies, Washington, DC, (conference postponed due to financial crisis in Bulgaria -- later held at U Pittsburgh, 1995).
- Representative (American) - AIESEE Executive Board Meeting, Bucharest, March 1988.
- Resource person - Third Annual Conference on Preventive Action, Council on Foreign Relations, New York, December 1996.
- Resource Person - Workshop on "Brining Research on Romani Culture into Higher Education." Central European University, Budapest, 13-15 October 2005.
- Research in Daghستان (funded by U. Chicago) - June, 1998.
- Research and Consultation in Grammars of East European Languages (funded by SEELRC), Duke U., August, 2000.
- Site evaluator for School of Slavonic and East European Studies (U. of London) on behalf of ACLS - London, January 1989.

LECTURES AND PAPERS

1. Relative Clauses in South Slavic. Eighth Regional Meeting, Chicago Linguistic Society. University of Chicago, April 1972.
2. On the Morphology of Case in South Serbian, Balkan Studies Seminar, University of Chicago, May 1972.
3. On the Question of the Bulgarian Indefinite Article. First Bulgarian-American Conference on Bulgarian Studies, Madison, May 1973.
4. Macedonian Language and Nationalism in the Nineteenth Century. AAASS Annual Meeting, Atlanta, October 1975.
5. Some Observations on the Grammatical Categories of Macedonian Verbs. AATSEEL Annual Meeting, Chicago, December 1975.
6. Structural and Generative Approaches to an Analysis of the Macedonian Preterite. LSA Annual Meeting, San Francisco, December 1975.
7. Kategorijata rezultativnost vo makedonskiot glagol (Macedonian: The Category of Resultativity in the Macedonian Verb). Third Annual Symposium on Balkan Linguistics and Literature, Ohrid, Yugoslavia, August 1976.
8. The Category of Admirativity. SECOL Annual Meeting, Atlanta, November 1976.

9. Related Verbal Categories in Albanian, Turkish, and Balkan Slavic. Conference on Southeastern Europe, Ohio State University, April 1977.
10. Verbal Abuse in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union. Cryptolinguistic Society, Department of Defense, Washington, DC, November 1977.
11. A Re-examination of Some Bulgarian and Macedonian Calques on Turkish. First Biennial Conference on Balkan and South Slavic Linguistics, Literature and Folklore, University of Chicago, March 1978.
12. On the Semantic and Morphological Influence of Turkish on Balkan Slavic. CLS Annual Meeting, Chicago, April 1978.
13. Turkish Influence on Balkan Slavic. Linguistics Circle, Ohio State University, May 1978.
14. Gjorgji Pulevski: Fjalorët e tij dhe rilindja kombëtare shqiptare dhe maqedonase (Albanian: Gjorgji Pulevski: His Dictionaries and the Albanian and Macedonian National Renaissances). Conference in honor of the 100th anniversary of the League of Prizren, Prishtina, Yugoslavia, June 1978.
15. Admirativnost v bu \ge lgarski, albanski i turski ezik (Bulgarian: Admirativity in Bulgarian, Albanian, and Turkish). Second Bulgarian-American Conference on Bulgarian Studies, Varna, Bulgaria, June 1978.
16. The Current Status of Turkish Dialects in Macedonia. AAASS Annual Meeting, Columbus, October 1978.
17. Influence vs Convergence in Areal Phenomena. SECOL Annual Meeting, Atlanta, November 1978.
18. The Dictionaries of G%org'i Pulevski and Macedo-Albanian Linguistic Contact. AATSEEL Annual Meeting, New York, December 1978.
19. The Ponto-Caspian Resultative. Linguistics Colloquium, University of Arizona, Tucson, March 1979.
20. Toward a Typology of Status: Georgian and Other Non-Slavic Languages of the Soviet Union. First International Conference on Non-Slavic Languages of the Soviet Union, University of Chicago, April 1979.
21. Tense and Status in Albanian, Balkan Slavic, and Turkish. Fourth International Congress on Southeast European Studies, Ankara, Turkey, August 1979.
22. Fact vs Fantasy in the Bulgarian Reported. Southern Conference on Slavic Studies Annual Meeting, New Orleans, October 1979.
23. Osmanli Turkish in the Balkans: Isoglosses, Attitudes and Slavo-Albanian Contacts. AATSEEL Annual Meeting, San Francisco, December 1979.
24. Some Peculiarities in the Albanian Indicative System. Second Biennial Conference on Balkan and South Slavic Linguistics, Literature and Folklore, University of Chicago, May 1980.
25. The Bulgarian Pluperfect and Its Development within the Bulgarian Verbal System. 1300 godini Bu \ge lgarija: A Conference to Celebrate 1300 years of Bulgarian Statehood, University of Chicago, February 1981.
26. On the Nature of Evidentiality in Macedonian, Bulgarian, and Albanian. Evidentials Symposium, University of California, Berkeley, May 1981.
27. Znac \ve nie na otdavna minalo vreme za istorijata na bu \ge lgarski ezik (Bulgarian: The Meaning of the Pluperfect for the History of Bulgarian). First International Congress on Bulgarian Studies, Sofia, May 1981.
28. Albanian Morpho-Syntax in the Light of Balkan Slavic. AATSEEL Annual Meeting, New York, December 1981.
29. An Analysis of Jusuf and Kepeski's Romani Gramatika. GLS Annual Meeting, New York, February 1982.
30. Comparative Balkan Verbal Categories: Prolegomenon to a Theoretical Approach. Third Biennial Conference on Balkan and South Slavic Linguistics, Literature and Folklore, Indiana University, Bloomington, April 1982.
31. Toward a Theory of Grammatical Macro-Categories and Overlapping Semantic Fields. University of Chicago Linguistics Seminar, May 1982.
32. Introduction to the Study of Balkan Linguistics. University of Chicago Linguistics Circle, May 1982.
33. The Aorist/Imperfect Opposition in Bulgarian, Albanian, and Turkish. Third Bulgarian-American Conference on Bulgarian Studies, Boston, October 1982.
34. Macedonian Language and National Identification in Yugoslavia. AAASS Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, October 1982.
35. The Category of Status in the Lak Verbal System. Third International Conference on Non-Slavic Languages of the Soviet Union. University of Chicago, March 1983.
36. Morphologically Marked Reported Speech. UNC Linguistics Circle, April 1983.
37. The Rumelian Turkish Dialects and Their Place Among the Balkan Languages. Linguistics Circle and Dept. of Judaic and Near Eastern Languages and Literatures, Ohio State University, May 1983.
38. Balkan Indicativity. AAASS Annual Meeting, Kansas City MO, October 1983.
39. Subordinate and Superordinate Aspect in East Balkan Slavic and Their Correspondences in Russian. Conference on the Scope of Slavic Aspect, University of California, Los Angeles, December 1983.
40. Romani Te in a Balkan Context. Fourth Biennial Conference on Balkan and South Slavic Linguistics, Literature and Folklore, University of Chicago, March 1984.
41. Linguistics, Nationalism, and Literary Languages: A Balkan Perspective. Purdue University Linguistics Group and Interdepartmental Program in Linguistics, April 1984.
42. Politics and the Dictionary. Midwest Slavic Conference Annual Meeting, Columbus, May 1984.
43. Historical, Nationalistic, and Linguistic Considerations in the Formation of Literary Languages: Past and Current Problems in the Balkan States. International Conference on Languages without Written Tradition, Thames Polytechnic, London, August 1984.
44. Za sloz \ve nite minati vremenja vo dihovskiot govor vo sporedba so makedonskiot literaturnen jazik i vo drugite dijalekti. (Macedonian: Complex Past Tenses in the Dihovo Dialect in Comparison with Literary Macedonian and the Other Dialects). Conference on Language and Linguistics in Bitola and the Bitola Region, Macedonian Academy of Arts and Sciences, Bitola, September 1984.
45. Balkan Romani Modality and the Other Balkan Languages. Fifth International Congress of Southeast European Studies, Belgrade, September 1984.
46. Ethnicity, Language, and Nationalism in the Balkans. Conference on Eastern Europe, Kentucky Council for International Education, Western Kentucky University, Bowling Green and Murray State University, Murray KY, November 1984.
47. Turkish Influences on Macedonian. AAASS Annual Meeting, New York, November 1984.

48. Assertive Forms in Lak. Fourth International Conference on Non-Slavic Languages of the Soviet Union, University of Chicago, May 1985.
49. A Caucasian Loanword in Romani. GLS Annual Meeting, New York, February 1986.
50. Semantic Shift and Morphological Innovation in Macedonian. Fifth Biennial Conference on Balkan and South Slavic Linguistics, Literature and Folklore, Indiana University, Bloomington, March 1986.
51. Tipologija na upotreba na da vo balkanskite jazici. (Macedonian: The Typology of da in the Balkan languages). Philological Faculty, University of Skopje, Yugoslavia, October 1986.
52. Glagolskite kategorii, morfolosvkite paradigmi i opredeluvanjeto na izoglosite na makedonskata jazicvna teritorija. (Macedonian: Verbal categories, morphological paradigms, and the determination of isoglosses on Macedonian linguistic territory). Institute for the Macedonian Language, Skopje, Yugoslavia, October 1986.
53. Language, Nationalism, and Literary Standardization in the Balkans. Russian Institute, Section of Middle Eastern and African Studies, and Department of History, University of Bergen, Norway, October 1986.
54. On the Turkish Lexical Component in Romani Dialects and Their Relationship to Romani Language Planning. International Colloquium "Tsiganes: Identite', Culture, Evolution." Paris, December 1986.
55. Makedonskiot jazik od sociolingvisticvkiot aspekt (Macedonian: The sociolinguistics of Macedonian). Macedonian translation of article 37, broadcast in two parts as part of Radio Skopje (First Program) Evening Cultural Program. February 1987.
56. Evidentiality in the Balkans and the Caucasus. Cornell Linguistics Circle. Cornell University, April 1987.
57. Standardization in Balkan Literary Languages. Cornell Linguistics Circle. Cornell University, April 1987.
58. On the Terminology for Lak Verbal Categories. Fifth International Conference on Non-Slavic Languages of the Soviet Union, University of Chicago, May 1987.
59. Upotreba na glagolnite vremena v gnomicevnen recv v buzlgarskija i drugi ezici. (Bulgarian: The use of verbal tenses in gnomic speech in Bulgarian and other languages). Fourth Bulgarian-American Conference on Bulgarian Studies. Smolyan, Bulgaria, June 1987.
60. A Survey of the Languages of the Caucasus. Duke University, February 1988.
61. Gnomicev Language in the Balkans and the Caucasus. Sixth Biennial Conference on Balkan and South Slavic Linguistics, Literature and Folklore, University of Chicago, March 1988.
62. On the Status of Turkisms in Romani. GLS Annual Meeting, New York, March 1988.
63. The Category of Evidentiality in the Balkans and the Caucasus. Tenth International Congress of Slavists, Sofia, Bulgaria, September 1988.
64. Balkan Slavic Evidentials: Their History, Isoglosses, and Relations to Non-Slavic Evidentials. Invited lecture, Indiana University, Bloomington, April 1989.
65. Glagol'nye priemy na Balkanax i na Kavkaze (Russian: Verbal Devices in the Balkans and the Caucasus); Conference on Balkan-Caucasian Connections sponsored by the Bulgarian and Georgian Academies of Sciences, Tbilisi, USSR, April 1989 (Conference canceled due to riots in Tbilisi; paper was presented instead at the Section on Caucasology, Institute of Linguistics, Academy of Sciences USSR, Moscow, USSR).
66. Case in Lak: 30 or 50? Sixth International Conference on Non-Slavic Languages of the Soviet Union, University of Chicago, May 1989.
67. Balkan Slavic Evidentials: Their History, Isoglosses, and Relations to Non-Slavic Evidentials. Invited lecture, University of Chicago, May 1989.
68. Upotreba na glagolskite vremenja vo makedonskite i vo drugi balkanski poslovicvni izrazi. (Macedonian: The use of verbal tenses in Macedonian and other Balkan proverbial expressions). Sixteenth Annual Symposium on Balkan Linguistics and Literature, Ohrid, Yugoslavia, August 1989.
69. The Balkans and the Caucasus as Linguistic Areas and as a Linguistic Area. Sixth International Congress of Southeast European Studies, Sofia, August-September 1989.
70. Report on the work of Section U. 2. 2. Interrelations et contacts linguistiques dans les Balkans: Interrelations bilingues. Sixth International Congress of Southeast European Studies, Sofia, August-September 1989.
71. Slavic-Albanian Contacts and Early Polyglot Lexicons. "La langue albanaise dans le contexte balkanique principalement sous le point de vue des contacts albano-slaves": Conference sponsored by the Polish Academy of Sciences. Warsaw, September 1989.
72. Macedonian, Albanian, and Romani in Yugoslavia. Roundtable "Language Policy in Eastern Europe and Western Asia: Innovation, Development, and Retrogression," AAASS Annual Meeting, Chicago, November 1989.
73. Romani Nominal Inflections: Cases or Postpositions? GLS Annual Meeting, New York, March-April 1990.
74. Romani Case in a Balkan Context. Seventh Biennial Conference on Balkan and South Slavic Linguistics, Literature and Folklore, University of Toronto, May 1990.
75. Contact and Diffusion: Balkan and Caucasian Sprachbund Phenomena. Invited lecture, Ohio State University, Columbus, May 1990.
76. Macedonia and Kosovo: Cultural Diversity and the Quest for Community, Symposium presentation, Reed College, Portland, OR, June 1990.
77. Typological and Areal Features Linking and Separating the Balkans and the Caucasus. Fourth International Congress of Soviet and East European Studies, Harrogate, England, July 1990.
78. Dijalektna osnova, varijacija i kodifikacijata na balkanskite literaturni jazici (albanski, bugarski, makedonski, romski) (Macedonian: Dialectal base, variation, and codification in Balkan literary languages (Albanian, Bulgarian, Macedonian, Romani). Seventeenth Annual Symposium on Balkan Linguistics and Literature, Ohrid, Yugoslavia, August 1990.
79. Deixis in Lak: Locating the Unmarked Member in a Five-Way System. Towards a Calculus of Meaning: An International Symposium on General Linguistics, Duke University, October 1990.
80. What's Happening in the Balkans: Yugoslavia. Reed College Alumni Association, Washington Area Chapter Presentation, October 1990.
81. Ethnicity and Cultural Identity in Eastern Europe Today, Reed College, Portland, OR, October 1990.

82. Language and Nationalism in the Balkans, especially Macedonian and Albanian. Conference on Language and Nationalism in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union, Ohio State University, Columbus, May 1991.
83. Ga in Lak and the Three "There's." Seventh International Conference on Non-Slavic Languages of the Soviet Union. University of Chicago, Chicago, May 1991.
84. Potčinet vid vo makedonskiot i drugite balkanski jazici. (Macedonian: Subordinate Aspect in Macedonian and Other Languages of the Balkans). First North American - Macedonian Conference on Macedonian Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, June 1991.
85. Status, Aspect and Mood in Macedonian as Compared with Turkish in a Balkan Context. Macedonian Linguistics Seminar, Macquarie University, Sydney, Australia, August 1991.
86. Makedonistikata vo Amerika i Amerikancite vo makedonistikata (Macedonian: Macedonian Studies in America and Americans in Macedonian Studies). Macedonian Linguistics Seminar, Macquarie University, Sydney, Australia, August 1991.
87. The Relation of Dialectal Variation to Literary Codification in Languages of the Balkans. University of Skopje, Department of English, Skopje, Yugoslavia, October 1991.
88. Makedonistika vo Severna Amerika (Macedonian: Macedonian Studies in North America) (expanded version of 72). University of Skopje, Department of Macedonian, Skopje, Yugoslavia, October 1991.
89. Makedonca ve Türkçe'de aorist ve imperfekt: areal ve tipoloji hadiseleri (Turkish: Aorist and Imperfect in Macedonian and Turkish: Areal and Typological Phenomena). Second International Symposium on Macedonian-Turkish Cultural Relations, University of Skopje, Yugoslavia, October 1991.
90. Minority Languages in Yugoslavia. Duke-UNC Center for Soviet and East European Studies Faculty Seminar on Changes in Eastern Europe. Duke University, November 1991.
91. Language, Religion, and National Identity in the Balkans: Who are All These People and Why Do They Keep Trying to Kill Each Other? Eringhaus Residence Hall Lecture Series, UNC, February 1992.
92. Evidentiality in Macedonian and Bulgarian. Roundtable "Evidentiality in Turkish, Bulgarian and Macedonian," University of California, Berkeley, March 1992.
93. On the Oppositions Vlx/Non-Vlx and Nomadic/Sedentary in the Classification of Romani Dialects. Annual Meeting, GLS Annual Meeting, Harvard University, March 1992.
94. The Loss of the Imperfective Aorist in Macedonian. Invited lecture, University of Chicago, April 1992.
95. Aorist and Imperfect in the Balkans. Eighth Biennial Conference on Balkan and South Slavic Linguistics, Literature and Folklore, University of Chicago, April 1992.
96. Newly discovered dialects of Albanian and Bulgarian in Turkish Thrace. Midwest Slavic Conference Annual Meeting, Columbus, May 1992.
97. Makedonistika vo Severna Amerika (Macedonian: Macedonian Studies in North America) (updated version of 88). St. Mary's Macedonian Orthodox Church, Columbus, May 1992.
98. Gramatikalizacijata na balkanizmite vo makedonskiot jazik (Macedonian: The Grammaticalization of Balkanisms in Macedonian). 25th Annual Seminar for Macedonian Language, Literature and Culture, Ohrid, Macedonia (former Yugoslavia), August 1992.
99. Language and Politics in the Balkans, UNC, October 1992.
100. Ethnic Formation and Ethnic Conflict in Southeastern Europe. Carolina Seminar on Environment, Democracy, and Economic Reform in Eastern Europe, UNC, October 1992.
101. "Yugoslavia" in Balkan Politics. Second Annual Workshop for Secondary School Teachers, sponsored by Duke/UNC Center for Slavic, Eurasian, and East European Studies, Elon College, November 1992.
102. Pragmatikata i gramatikalizacijata vo balkanskite jazici (Macedonian: Pragmatics and grammaticalization in the Balkan languages). University of Skopje, Department of Macedonian, Skopje, Yugoslavia, November 1992.
103. Continuity and Discontinuity in the Balkan Sprachbund. Conference on New Approaches to Balkan Linguistics sponsored by the Institute of Slavic Studies, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, November 1992.
104. Language, Religion, and Ethnicity in the Former Yugoslavia. UNC Humanities Program Seminar: New Europe, Old Hatreds, February 1993.
105. Second Class Nouns in Lak: Gender and Age in the Daghestanian Highlands. Eighth International Conference on Non-Slavic Languages of the former Soviet Union. University of Chicago, Chicago, May 1993.
106. Romani Standardization and Status in the Republic of Macedonia. First International Conference on Romani Linguistics: Romanes in Kontakt mit andern Sprachen, University of Hamburg, May 1993.
107. Macedonia and the Balkans Today. Reed College Alumni Association, Washington Area Chapter Presentation, May 1993.
108. The Codification of Romani in Macedonia. GLS Annual Meeting, Catholic University of America, DC, May 1993.
109. Yugoslavia. UNC Humanities Program Summer College Seminar: The State of the World 1993: Perspectives on a Time of Troubles, July 1993.
110. Balkan Pragmatics in Cognition, Codification, and Cultural Identity: Macedonian and Bulgarian. Fourth International Pragmatics Conference, Kobe, Japan, July 1993.
111. The Loss of the Imperfective Aorist in Macedonian: Structural Significance and Balkan Context. Eleventh International Congress of Slavists, Bratislava, Slovakia, August-September 1993.
112. Grammar and Politics in the Balkans. New Faculty Lecture, Chicago Humanities Institute, November 1993.
113. Balkan Sociolinguistics, Roundtable presentation, AAASS Annual Meeting, Honolulu, November 1993.
114. The grammaticalization of Discourse Functions in Balkan Slavic. AATSEEL Annual Meeting, Toronto, December 1993.
115. A Survey of the Languages of the Caucasus. Guest lecture for Ethnology of the Caucasus, University of Chicago, February 1994.
116. Language Contact and the Grammaticalization of Expressivity: Perfects and Particles in the Balkan Sprachbund. University of Arizona, Tucson, February 1994.
117. The Arumanian Admirative: A New Balkanism. Ninth Biennial Conference on Balkan and South Slavic Linguistics, Literature and Folklore, Indiana University, Bloomington, April 1994.

118. Variation and Grammaticalization in the Development of Balkanisms. Thirtieth Regional Meeting, Chicago Linguistic Society. University of Chicago, April 1994.
119. Jazic i nove kontakti vo Makedonija: novi podatoci i novi priodi (Macedonian: Linguistic contacts in Macedonia: New data and new approaches). Second Macedonian-North American Slavic Conference. Ohrid, Republic of Macedonia, August 1994.
120. Turkisms in a Comparative Balkan Context. Seventh International Congress of Southeast European Studies, Thessaloniki, August-September 1994.
121. Problems of Romani Dialectal Differentiation: An Historical Overview. University of Amsterdam, September 1994.
122. Persistence and Change in Ottoman Patterns of Codeswitching in the Republic of Macedonia: Nostalgia, Duress and Language Shift in Contemporary Southeastern Europe. Summer School on Code-switching, Frisian Academy, Ljouwert/Leeuwarden, The Netherlands, September 1994.
123. The Yugoslav Crisis: A Linguist's View. University of Chicago Humanities Open House, October 1994.
124. Macedonian Vocative Particles. AAASS Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, November 1994.
125. Makedonistikata vo Amerika i Amerikancite vo makedonistikata vo vtorata polovina na dvaesti vek (Macedonian: Macedonian studies in America and Americans in Macedonian studies during the second half of the twentieth century), Macedonian Human Rights Council, Passaic, NJ, November 1994.
126. Linguistic Form and Content in the Romani-Language Press of the Republic of Macedonia. Second International Conference on Romani Linguistics, University of Amsterdam, December 1994.
127. Admirativity in Balkan Romance in Comparison with Balkan Slavic, Albanian, and Turkish. AATSEEL Annual Meeting, San Diego, December 1994.
128. Ancient Friendships and Modern Hatreds: The Betrayal of Macedonia. University of Arizona, Tucson, February 1995.
129. Interpreting Ethnic Conflict in the Balkans. Seminar: The Macedonian Question Revisited. Arizona State University, Tempe, February 1995.
130. Albania, Kosovo, Macedonia: New Balkan Powder keg? Woodrow Wilson Center East European Studies Lecture, Washington, DC, March 1995.
131. Language, Ethnicity and Identity in the Balkans. University of California, Berkeley, April 1995.
132. The Politics of Statistics: Language, Nationality and the Macedonian Census of 1994. Center for Slavic & East European Studies, University of California, Berkeley, April 1995.
133. On the Reconstruction of the Dialectal Situation in Mid-Nineteenth Century Thrace. Conference on Dialectology and Historical Linguistics: The Contributions of South Slavic. University of California, Berkeley, April 1995.
134. Update on Macedonia. IREX Title VIII Seminar, US Department of State, Washington, DC. April 1995.
135. The Place of Balkan Linguistics in Understanding Balkan History and Balkan Modernity. Conference: Pour une nouvelle conception de la coopération sud-est européenne, International Association for Southeast European Studies (AIESEE). Bucharest, May 1995.
136. Diferencijacijata na makedonskiot i bugarskiot jazik vo balkanskata sredina (Macedonian: The differentiation of Macedonian and Bulgarian in the Balkan context). Inaugural lecture, Macedonian Academy of Arts and Sciences, Skopje, May 1995.
137. Severnoamerikanskite slavisti i makedonistikata v minatoto i denes. (Macedonian: North American Slavists and Macedonian studies in the past and today). Institut za makedonski jazik, Skopje, May 1995.
138. Romani and the Census in the Republic of Macedonia. Annual Meeting, GLS, Leiden, May 1995.
139. On the Differentiation of Temporality and Aspectuality in Macedonian and Bulgarian. Twenty-third meeting of the International Commission on Research on the Grammatical Analysis of the Slavic Languages, Göteborg, June 1995.
140. Mënyra habitore në gjuhën arumune dhe në gjuhën shqipe -- paralele dhe ndikime (Albanian: The admiring mood in Arumanian and Albanian: parallels and influences). Seventeenth International Seminar for Albanian Language, Literature and Culture, Tirana, August 1995.
141. Contact and Consciousness in the Balkan Sprachbund (Plenary paper). Language and Consciousness, An International Symposium, Varna, Bulgaria, September 1995.
142. Albanians, Roma and Vlachs in Macedonia. AAASS Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, October, 1995.
143. Znacënieto na makedonskiot jazik za balkanska lingvistika i negovata afirmacija na meg'unardnoto nivo. (Macedonian: The significance of the Macedonian language for Balkan linguistics and for its affirmation on the international scene). International Colloquium on 50 Years of Macedonian Linguistics, Macedonian Academy of Arts and Sciences, Skopje, November 1995.
144. The Balkans, Linguistics, and Politics. University of Chicago, Humanities Division Visiting Committee, January 1996.
145. West Rumelian Turkish in Macedonia and Adjacent Areas. Conference on Turkish in Contact, Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study (NIAS), Wassenaar, February 1996.
146. Romani Education and Romani Language Use in the Republic of Macedonia: Historical Perspectives and Current Prospects. Choncoff Seminar on Education and Reform in the Balkans, Arizona State University, Tempe, February 1996.
147. "O Roma" or "E Roma"?: Romani (Gypsy) Language Standardization, Identity Politics, and Schools in the Republic of Macedonia, University of Arizona, Tucson, February 1996.
148. Balkan Language Contact: Mechanisms and Ideology. Seminar on Language Contact. University of Chicago, March 1996.
149. Identity Politics and Political Identities: The Macedonian Census as a 'European' Event. Anthropology of Europe Workshop, University of Chicago, March 1996.
150. Shifters, Verbal Categories, and the Balkan Slavic Verb. International Conference on Prague School Linguistics: 70 Years of Existence of the Prague Linguistic Circle and 100th Anniversary of Roman Jakobson's Birthday, Prague, March 1996.
151. The Daco-Romanian Presumptive in Its Balkan Context. Tenth Biennial Conference on Balkan and South Slavic Linguistics, Literature and Folklore, University of Chicago, May 1996.
152. Habitoretja e shqipes dhe "prezumtivul" e rumanishtes. (Albanian: The Albanian admiring and the Romanian presumptive). Eighteenth International Seminar for Albanian language, literature and culture, Tirana, August 1996.
153. Macedonian Lexicography and East South Slavic Linguistics: Problems and Perspectives. Twenty-fourth meeting of the . Siena, September 1996.

154. From Grammar to Politics and Back Again: Language, Religion, and Ethnicity in the Balkans. University of Chicago Humanities Open House, October 1996.
155. The Standardization of Macedonian 1943-53: Precedents, Problems, and Progress. AAASS Annual Meeting, Boston, November 1996.
156. Romani as a Standard Language and as a Balkan Language. Third International Conference on Romani Linguistics, Charles University, Prague, December 1996.
157. Balkan Language and Nationalism 1986-96. Lecture for Anthropological Linguistics Laboratory, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, January 1997.
158. The History of Macedonian Identity and the Balkan Wars of 1991-94. Workshop: Doing History in the Shadow of the Balkan Wars, Center for Russian and East European Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, January 1997.
159. Politics and Language in the Balkans. Lecture sponsored by the Center for Russia, East Europe and Central Asia and the Department of Slavic Languages, University of Wisconsin, Madison, February 1997.
160. Dark Vowels, Clear Liquids, and Circumventral Trouserholders: A Survey of the Balkan Linguistic Wars. Workshop on Language and Society, University of Chicago, March 1997.
161. Cyganskij jazyk i vopros balkanskogo jazykovogo sojuza (Russian: The Romani language and the question of the Balkan *Sprachbund*). XXVI Inter-University Conference on Linguistics and Literature, University of St. Petersburg, Russia, March 1997.
162. Educational Language Rights and Romani Participation in Macedonian Education. American Educational Research Association (AERA), Annual Meeting, Chicago, March 1997.
163. Towards a Typology of the Opposition Confirmative/Non-Confirmative in the Balkans: Balkan Slavic, Balkan Romance, Albanian, Turkish, and Romani. Colloquium on Types of Evidentiality in Turkic, Iranian and Neighbouring Languages, sponsored by the University of Mainz, the University of Uppsala, and the Swedish Research Institute, Istanbul, Turkey, April 1997.
164. One Grammar, Three Lexicons: Ideological Overtones and Underpinnings in the Balkan Sprachbund. (Plenary paper). Thirty-Third Regional Meeting, Chicago Linguistic Society. University of Chicago, April 1997.
165. On the Limits of Modality in the Balkan Sprachbund. Conference: Aktuelle Probleme der Balkanlinguistik (First meeting of the Commission for Balkan Linguistics of the International Committee of Slavists), University of Marburg, Germany, April 1997.
166. Images by Roms for Roms: The 1997 Romani Baxt Calendar. Workshop: The Romani: Issues of Repression and the Politics of Visual Representation, Chicago Humanities Institute, May 1997.
167. A Survey of Serbian and Croatian Literature, guest lecture, course on Nationalism and National Identity in Eastern and Central European Literature, University of Chicago, May 1997.
168. Macedonian Language and Identity: Recent History and Recent Historiography. Third Macedonian-North American Conference on Macedonian Studies, University of Toronto, June 1997.
169. Peirce, Albanians, and Vlachs: Semiotics and Status in the Balkan *Sprachbund*. International Colloquium on Language and Peircean Sign Theory, Duke University, June 1997.
170. The Structure of Lak. Special lecture, LSA Summer Institute, Cornell University, July 1997.
171. Grammatical Gaps and Lexical Gaps - Aspect and the Lexicon in Macedonian. Twenty-fifth meeting of the International Commission on Research on the Grammatical Analysis of the Slavic Languages, Charles University and Malá Skála, Czech Republic, October 1997.
172. Balkan Languages and Languages of the Balkans: Ideologies of Sameness and Difference. University of Chicago Humanities Open House, October 1997.
173. Romani and Rumelian in the Balkan Linguistic League. International Conference on Balkan Linguistics: Synchrony and Diachrony, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, October-November 1997.
174. Reinvigorating Southeast European Studies, Roundtable presentation, AAASS Annual Meeting, Seattle, November 1997.
175. Verbal Aspect in Balkan Slavic, Roundtable presentation, AATSEEL Annual Meeting, Toronto, December 1997.
176. On Evidentiality. Seminar at Dartmouth College, February 1998.
177. Mixed Salads and Mixed Blood: The Construction, Destruction, and Deconstruction of Ethnic Identity in the Balkans, Public Lecture sponsored by Linguistics, Cognitive Science and Rockefeller Center, Dartmouth College, February 1998.
178. Cauldrons, Melting Pots, and Powder Kegs: National Ideologies and Languages of Southeastern Europe at the End of the 1890s/1990s, Colloquium on Ethnic Conflicts in the Balkans, University of Toronto, March, 1998.
179. How Not to Do Things with Words: On Grammatical Mechanisms of Commitment Avoidance, Colloquium on Ethnic Conflicts in the Balkans, University of Toronto, March, 1998.
180. Romani and the Balkan *Sprachbund*. Eleventh Biennial Conference on Balkan and South Slavic Linguistics, Literature and Folklore, Literature, and Folklore, University of Arizona, Tucson, March 1998.
181. Apples of Discord and Layers of Onion: Macedonia as an Identity Construction Site, Vaughn Humanities Center Seminar on Personal Worlds, Cultural Worlds: Person-Centered Approaches to Culture, Vanderbilt University, April 1998.
182. Evidence that Evidentiality Is Not Based on Evidence: The Languages of Southeastern Europe, lecture sponsored by the Linguistics Program and the Department of Germanic and Slavic Languages, Vanderbilt University, April 1998.
183. How to Say What You Mean without Meaning What You Say in Southeastern Europe, Lecture sponsored by the Center for Slavic, Eurasian, and East European Studies, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, April 1998.
184. I Told you Once, I Told you Twice, What I Tell You Three Times Is True: Memoirs of a United Nations Policy Analyst in Former Yugoslavia, Lecture sponsored by the Center for Slavic, Eurasian, and East European Studies, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, April 1998.
185. Primeneta lingvistika i makedonskite glagolni kategorii (Macedonian: Applied Linguistics and Macedonian Verbal Categories) (Plenary paper). Macedonian Applied Linguistics Association, First International Congress, University of Skopje, May 1998.
186. Romani Identity and Romani Literature, guest lecture, course on Nationalism and National Identity in Eastern and Central European Literature, University of Chicago, May 1998.

187. Linguistic Emblems and Emblematic Languages: On Language as Flag in the Balkans, First Kenneth E. Naylor Memorial lecture in South Slavic Linguistics, Ohio State University, May 1998.
188. Turkish Lexicon in the Balkans, Ohio State University, May 1998.
189. Application of Linguistic Theory to Teaching the Macedonian Verb. Conference on Internationalizing the Curriculum: The Languages of Eastern Europe and the Former Soviet Union, Duke-UNC Center for Slavic, Eurasian, and East European Studies, Duke University, July/August 1998.
190. The Grammatical Expression of Presumption and Related Concepts in Balkan Slavic and Balkan Romance, Twelfth International Congress of Slavists, Jagellonian University of Kraków, Poland, August 1998.
191. Pronominal Object Reduplication (Prolepsis and Resumption) in Romani, Fourth International Conference on Romani Linguistics, University of Manchester, England, September 1998.
192. Admirativnostta v minaloto i dnes. (Bulgarian: Admirativity Yesterday and Today). International Symposium Honoring the 90th Anniversary of the Birth of Academician Vladimir Georgiev, sponsored by the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences and the University of Sofia, Bankya, Bulgaria, October 1998.
193. The Albanian Language in Its Eastern Diaspora. Conference on Arvanitika and Greek: Issues Concerning Multilingual and Multicultural Communities, Sponsored by the Municipality of Livadeia and Exandas Co. with support from the European Union, Livadhia, Greece, November 1998.
194. Minority as a Linguistic Category in Macedonia (Plenary paper). Conference "When Languages Collide: Sociocultural and Geopolitical Implications Of Language Conflict and Language Coexistence." Ohio State University, Columbus, November 1998.
195. Blazve Koneski i severnoamerikanskata lingvistika (Plenary paper). (Macedonian: Blazve Koneski and North American Linguistics). International Conference on the Contribution of Blazve Koneski to Macedonian Culture. University of Skopje, Macedonia, December 1998.
196. RTV Interviews: CBS (29 March 1999), ABC (30 March 1999), WMAQ (31 March 1999), WBEZ NPR (30 September 1999).
197. The Electronic Battle Fields of Kosovo: A Grammar-Based Approach to Competency in Albanian. Second Conference on Internationalizing the Curriculum: The Languages of Eastern Europe and the Former Soviet Union, Duke-UNC Center for Slavic, Eurasian, and East European Studies, Duke University, April 1999.
198. Fable as History: The Macedonian Context of "Before the Rain." Conference: One Film - Many Histories: An Inquiry into the Film "Before the Rain." European University Institute, Robert Schuman Centre, Department of History and Civilisation, Florence, Italy, April 1999.
199. Language, Politics, and Identity in the Balkans. South Central European Studies Seminar, Foreign Service Institute, Department of State, Washington, DC, April 1999.
200. Metohija and the Plain of Dukagjin: Academic Perspectives on the crisis in Kosov@ [sic!]. World Jewish Congress (Midwest Branch), Chicago, May 1999.
201. On Macedonia. Teach-In on the War in Yugoslavia. University of Chicago, May 1999.
202. The Bulgarian Indefinite Article Revisited in Its Balkan Context, Sixth Bulgarian-American Conference on Bulgarian Studies. Blagoevgrad, Bulgaria, May 1999.
203. The Romani Indefinite Article in Its Historical and Areal Context. GLS Annual Meeting, University of Florence, Italy, June 1999.
204. Romani in its European Context. Public lecture, Central European University, Budapest, Hungary, July 1999.
205. Albania's Historical Legacy. Seminar on Albania for US Ambassador-elect Joseph Limprecht, US Department of State, Washington DC, July 1999.
206. After 170 years of Balkan Linguistics: Whither the Millennium? Eighth International Congress of Southeast European Studies, Bucharest, August 1999.
207. Evidentiality in Balkan Slavic. Kyoto University, October 1999.
208. Balkan Linguistics: Its Past, Present, and Future. Public lecture, Kyoto University, October 1999.
209. Ethnic Problems and Languages in the Balkans. Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan. November 1999.
210. The History of Slavic and Balkan Studies in the United States. Hitotsubashi University, Tokyo, November 1999.
211. Problems in Balkan-Slavic Linguistics. Tokyo University, November 1999.
212. Ethnic Relations in the Republic of Macedonia. AAASS Annual Meeting, St. Louis, November 1999.
213. Comparative Balkan Perspectives on Admirativity in Albanian. Workshop on Albanian Linguistics, The Ohio State University, December 1999.
214. Barrels of Gunpowder and Mountains of Languages: Comparative Perspectives on Macedonia and Daghestan University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, February 2000.
215. Hills of Tongues, Salads of Fruit: Ethnolinguistics and ethnopolitics in the Caucasus and the Balkans. Yale University, New Haven, February 2000.
216. Indefiniteness in Balkan Slavic. Second Northwest Slavic Conference, University of California, Berkeley, March, 2000.
217. Macedonian, Bulgarian, and Albanian. Seminar on Languages and Ethnicity in Balkan Politics, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington, DC, April 2000.
218. Language and Politics in the Balkans. South Central European Studies Seminar, Foreign Service Institute, Department of State, Washington, DC, April 2000.
219. Macedonia and Daghestan: Parallels and Contrasts. Annual World Convention of the Association for the Study of Nationalities (ASN): Identity and the State: Nationalism and Sovereignty in a Changing World, Columbia University, New York, April 2000.
220. Picking Cherries from a Fruit Salad: Teaching Macedonian for Reading Knowledge. Third Conference on Internationalizing the Curriculum: Technologies in the Context of Slavic Languages, Literatures, and Cultural Studies, Duke-UNC Center for Slavic, Eurasian, and East European Studies, Duke University, April 2000.
221. The Indefinite Article as a Balkanism, Twelfth Biennial Conference on Balkan and South Slavic Linguistics, Literature and Folklore, University of Kansas, May 2000.

222. The Albanian Question in Historical Perspective. Roundtable on the Albanian Question. U. S. Department of State, Washington, DC, May 2000.
223. Kuadri Historik i Linguistikës Shqiptare (Albanian: Albanian Studies in the United States: Its history and Implications for the Future of Albanian Higher Education). Conference entitled Higher Education - The Road to Democracy and Stability (Arsimi i lartë - Rruga drejt demokracisë dhe stabilitetit), sponsored by the U. S. State Department, the Albanian Ministry of Education, and the University of Tirana, Tirana, May 2000.
224. Phénomènes de contact et maintien des frontières en grammaire Rromani dans les Balkans (French: Boundary Markers in Romani Grammar: Language Structure and Identity Maintenance in the Balkan Diaspora). Conference "Langues de diaspora," Institut National des Langues et Civilisations Orientales (INALCO), Sorbonne-III, Paris, May 2000.
225. For Eric Hamp on the Occasion of the Award of the Degree of Doctor Honoris Causa at the Università degli Studi della Calabria - A Brief Note on His Contributions to the Field of Linguistics (read in absentia), June 2000.
226. Grammar and Power in Albanian: Reporting Irony and Neutrality. Sixth International Congress, International Council for Central and East European Studies, Tampere, Finland, July/August 2000.
227. Neopredelenosta vo negoviot makedonski i balkanski kontekst. (Macedonian: Indefiniteness in its Macedonian and Balkan Context). Fourth Macedonian-North American Conference on Macedonian Studies. Ohrid, Macedonia, August 2000.
228. Macedonia and Kosov@ [sic!]: Language Planning since 1989 - Macedonian, Albanian, Romani, Aromanian, Turkish, Serbian. International Conference on Language in the Former Yugoslav Lands, Center for South-East European Studies, School of Slavonic and East European Studies, University College London, September 2000.
229. Romani Multilingualism in Its Balkan Context. Fifth International Conference on Romani Linguistics, Sofia, Bulgarian, September 2000.
230. History, Politics, and Authority in the Interpretation of Macedonia. International Workshop on Representing Anthropology and Anthropological Representations in Eastern Europe, Babeş-Bolyai University of Cluj, Romania, September 2000.
231. Southeastern Europe and Southeast Asia: Comparative Perspectives. International Colloquium on Language and Society as Regional Phenomena, Institut Alam dan Tamadun Melayu (Institute of the Malay World and Civilization), Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia (National University of Malaysia), Bangi (Selangor), Malaysia, October 2000.
232. Conflict Resolution: Balkan and Caucasian Experiences. Intellectual Discourse on the Balkans and Caucasus, International Islamic University of Malaysia, Gombak (Selangor), Malaysia, October 2000.
233. Linguistic Ideology in the Balkans. Persatuan Linguistik Malaysia (Linguistic Association) of Malaysia and Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka (Institute for Language and Literature), Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, October 2000.
234. Language, Identity, History and the Role of Education in Macedonian Society. Workshop on the Future of Macedonia sponsored by the US Institute of Peace and the National Democratic Institute for International Affairs, Mavrovo, Macedonia, October 2000.
235. The Use of 'One' as an Indefinite Marker in the Balkan Slavic Text. Twenty-sixth meeting of the International Commission on Research on the Grammatical Analysis of the Slavic Languages, University of Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland, October, 2000.
236. The Vlah Minority in Macedonia and the Importance of Dialectological Perspectives. Third Finnish Colloquium of South East European Studies, University of Helsinki, November 2000.
237. Evidentiality in Macedonian and Albanian. Centenary Symposium of Slavic and Baltic Studies in Finland, University of Helsinki, November 2000.
238. The Constructive Ambiguity of Kosovo/a: Language, Politics and National Ideologies in the Southern Balkans. The Watson Institute for International Studies, Brown University, December 2000.
239. Romani as a Language of Education and Standardization in the Republic of Macedonia. Symposium "Romani as a Language of Education: Possibilities and Restrictions Today" organized by The Department of Linguistics at Göteborg University, The Göteborg City Council (Göteborg Stad), and National Integration Office (Integrationsverket), Gothenburg, Sweden, January 2001.
240. Language, Politics, and Ethnicity. Center for the Study of the Classical Tradition in Poland and East-Central Europe (OBTA), University of Warsaw, February 2001.
241. Evidentiality in the Balkans. Center for the Study of the Classical Tradition in Poland and East-Central Europe (OBTA), University of Warsaw, February 2001.
242. Language, Politics, and Ethnicity. Nicholas Copernicus University of Torun', Poland, February 2001.
243. Macedonia. Roundtable "Kosovo and Its Neighbors: Albanian Nationalism." organized by the Council on Foreign Relations, Washington DC and New York (video-connected conference), 4 April 2001.
244. What is the likely evolution of the situation in Macedonia, and what should be the international response? Consultation on Proposing Options for UN Action in the Balkans. Conflict Prevention and Peace Forum (SSRC). New York, 17 April 2001.
245. The Importance of Language in the Education Process. Roundtable "The Future of Macedonia: Macedonian-Albanian Dialogue," sponsored by Forum Center for Strategic Research, Union of Albanian Intellectuals in Macedonia, and U. S. Embassy in Skopje (Office of Public Affairs), 4-5 June 2001
246. Evidential Strategies and Balkanisms and Balkanisms as Evidential Strategies. Conference on Balkan *Sprachbund* Features. University of Leiden, 7-9 June, 2001.
247. Albanian Morphology: Agreement, Suppletion, and Syncretism. Seminar for Typology, University of Surrey, Guilford, England. 13 June 2001.
248. Nation and Language in Gjorgji Pulevski's Trilingual Dictionary: What the Nineteenth Century Can Tell the Twenty-First. MACEDONIA - MACEDONIAS: Changing Contexts in the Changing Balkans?, Centre for South East European Studies (CSEES) School of Slavonic and East European Studies, University College London, 14-16 June, 2001.
249. Interrogation and Nonconfirmativity: A Peircean Approach to the Intersection between Expressive Past and Present. (delivered in French). Intentional Colloquium: Peircean Semiotics: the State of the Art/Sémiotique peircienne : État des lieux, University of Perpignan, 27-30 June, 2001.
250. The Balkans. International Workshop on Evidentiality, Research Center for Linguistic Typology, La Trobe University, Melbourne, Australia, 6-11 August 2001.

251. Language Planning, Standardization, and Minority Language Policies in the Balkans: Romani and Other Minority Languages (Plenary paper). Eighth Nordic Conference on Bilingualism, Stockholm University, 2-3 November, 2001.
252. The Balkans and the Caucasus. Lecture for journalism class, Columbia College, Chicago, 7 November 2001.
253. Interrogatives as Diagnostic for Tense Marking in Evidentials, Linguistic Society of America, Annual Meeting, San Francisco, 3-6 January 2002.
254. Language and Nation in Poetry and Song: Albanian, Macedonian, Romani, and Vlah. Conference on Language, Poetry and Identity in Southeastern Europe, part of the Sawyer Seminar on The Range of Contemporary Literacy: The Circulation of Poetry. University of Chicago, 30 March 2002.
255. From LCTL (Less Commonly Taught Language) to ANTL (Almost Never Taught Language): Romani Standardization and Pedagogy. Conference on Internationalizing the Curriculum, Duke-UNC Center for Slavic, Eurasian, and East European Studies, Duke University, 14-15 April 2002.
256. Romani as a Balkan Language Revisited: The Internal Limits of the Sprachbund, Thirteenth Biennial Conference on Balkan and South Slavic Linguistics, Literature and Folklore, University of North Carolina Chapel Hill, 18-20 April, 2002.
257. Romani as a Minority Language, First Biennial Conference of the Southeast European Studies Association, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, April 20 and 21, 2002.
258. The Symbolic Geography of Political Instability: Church, Language, Name, Territory. Roundtable "The Southwestern Balkans: Current Situation and Prospects for the Future," First Biennial Conference of the Southeast European Studies Association, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, April 20 and 21, 2002.
259. Lak Status/Evidentiality in Typological and Areal Perspective. Second Chicago Conference on Caucasia, University of Chicago, 9-11 May 2002.
260. Comparative Balkan Evidentiality, University of Prishtina, Kosovo, 28 May 2002.
261. Introduction to Caucasian Linguistics, University of Prishtina, Kosovo, 29 May 2002.
262. The Balkans and the Caucasus as Linguistic Areas, University of Prishtina, Kosovo, 30 May 2002.
263. The Caucasian Linguistic Area, Center for Areal Linguistics, Macedonian Academy of Arts and Sciences, Skopje, Macedonia, 5 June 2002.
264. Interrogativity and Tense in Balkan Slavic Evidentials. Twenty-seventh meeting of the International Commission on Research on the Grammatical Analysis of the Slavic Languages, Virrat, Finland, August 30 - September 2 2002.
265. The Romani Press in Macedonia: Language and Perspective. GLS Annual Meeting, Institute for the Study of Minorities, Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, 6-7 September 2002.
266. The Romani Language in Macedonia in the Third Millennium: Progress and Problems. Sixth International Conference on Romani Linguistics, Center for the Study of Modern European Languages and the University of Graz, Austria, 12-14 September 2002.
267. Standard Albanian in the United States. Marrëdhëniet Shqiptaro-Amerikane: Të kuptojmë të Ardhmen nëpërmjet të shkuarës (Albanian: Albanian-American Relations: Let Us Undersand the Future by means of the Past. Sponsored by the U. S. Embassy, the Albanian Media Institute, and Shtëpia e Librit dhe e Komunikimit Tirana, Albania, 27-28 September 2002.
268. The Times of the Gypsies: Print Media and the Politics of Romani Multilingualism in Macedonia. Center for Russian and East European Studies, Department of Anthropology, Department of Slavic Languages and Literatures, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, 9 October 2002.
269. Mountains of Tongues and Salads of Fruit: Comparative Perspectives on the Caucasus and the Balkans. Department of Anthropology, Reed College, Portland, OR, 29 October 2002.
270. Mountains of Tongues and Salads of Fruit: Comparative Perspectives on the Caucasus and the Balkans. Departments of Anthropology, Geography and Linguistics and Center for Russian, East European, and Eurasian Studies, University of Oregon, Eugene, OR, 1 November 2002.
271. Admirativity: Between Modality and Evidentiality. Frankfurt Symposium on Typology, University of Frankfurt, Germany, 8-9 November 2002.
272. Shqipja standarde në Amerikë: Studime shkencore, pedagogjike, dhe planifikimi gjuhësor. Konferencë Shkencore: Shqipja standarde dhe shoqëria shqiptare sot. (Albanian: Standard Albanian in America: Scholarly Studies, Pedagogy, and Language Planning. Scholarly Conference: Standard Albanian and Albanian Society Today), conference in honor of the thirtieth anniversary of the unified orthography sponsored by the Albanian Academy of Sciences, Tirana, Albania, 11-12 November 2002.
273. Greater Albania: Myth *and* Reality. Roundtable "Greater Albania: Myth or Reality." AAASS annual meeting, Pittsburgh, PA, 21-24 November 2002.
274. Romani in Macedonia and the World. Roundtable "Issues in Language Standardization," AAASS annual meeting, Pittsburgh, PA, 21-24 November 2002.
275. Perspectives des études balkaniques aux États Unis. Plenary roundtable, "Études balkaniques: état des savoirs et pistes de recherche," First meeting of the Association française d'études sur les Balkans, Ministry of Research, Paris, 19-20 December 2002.
276. A Survey of the Languages of the Caucasus. Guest lecture for Languages of the World, University of Chicago, 1 January 2003.
277. Mountains of Tongues and Salads of Fruit: Comparative Perspectives on the Caucasus and the Balkans. Department of Anthropology, University of Montréal, 13 March 2003.
278. The Place of Geg in the Teaching of Albanian, Conference on Internationalizing the Curriculum, Duke-UNC Center for Slavic, Eurasian, and East European Studies, Duke University, 29 March 2003.
279. Evidentiality, Modality, and Narrative in Macedonian and Other Balkan Languages. Fifth North American-Macedonian Conference on Macedonian Studies. The Ohio State University, Columbus, 1-4 May 2003.
280. The Position of Gheg in Albanian and in the Balkans (opening plenary address). 'Gheg' Studies Day. School of Slavonic and East European Studies, University of London, 24 May 2003.
281. Baj Ganjo Sets Out, Baj Ganjo in Russia, Baj Ganjo at Jirechek's (1). Translating Baj Ganjo: A Conference. University of Chicago, 30-31 May 2003.

282. Baj Ganjo at The Palace, Baj Ganjo in the Delegation, A Letter to Konstantin Velichkov. Translating Baj Ganjo II: A Conference. University of Chicago, 23 June 2003.
283. Nepotvrđitelnost i diskurs vo makedonskiot i drugite balkanski jazici (Macedonian: Nonconfirmativity and discourse in Macedonian and other Balkan languages). Thirtieth Annual Symposium on Balkan Linguistics and Literature, Ohrid, Yugoslavia, 11-13 August 2003.
284. 'One' as an Indefinite Marker in Balkan and Non-Balkan Slavic. Thirteenth International Congress of Slavists, Ljubljana, Slovenia, 15-21 August 2003.
285. Language contact and the typology of evidentials in the Balkans. Fifth International Meeting, Association for Linguistic Typology, University of Cagliari, Cagliari, Sardinia, Italy, 15-18 September 2003.
286. From Orientalism to Democracy and Back Again:: Turkisms in Bulgarian and the Other Balkan Languages, Seventh Bulgarian-North American International Conference, The Ohio State University, Columbus, 9-12 October 2003.
287. Where is the Boss?: Typology and Areality in Balkan Evidentials. Program in Linguistics, Dartmouth University, Hanover NH. 14 October 2003.
288. Targeted Testing: Where Grammar Meets Authentic Content. Slavic and East European Language Resource Center National Policy Committee Meeting, Duke University, 31 October - 1 November 2003.
289. Krste Misirkov and Macedonian Linguistic Identity, Roundtable "Ilinden and Macedonian Identity, 1903-2003." AAASS Annual Meeting, Toronto, 19-23 November 2003.
290. Za dijalektoloskite raboti: Misirkov, Pulevski i Teodorov-Balan (On dialectological matters: Misirkov, Pulevski, and Teodorov-Balan; plenary paper). International Conference on the Work of Krste. P. Misirkov on the Hundredth Anniversary of the publication of the Book *Za makedonckite raboti* (On Macedonian matters). Macedonian Academy of Arts and Sciences, Skopje, Macedonia, 27-29 November 2003.
291. Glagolski kategorii svidetelstvo/prekaz#anost vo balkanskite jazici [Macedonian: Verbal categories of witnessed/reported in the Balkan languages]. Lecture for post-graduate students in Balkan Linguistics, University of Skopje "Cyril and Methodius" Skopje, Macedonia. 30 November 2003.
292. Introduction to Balkan Linguistics. Guest lecture, Southeast European University, Tetovo, Macedonia. 1 December 2003.
293. Balkan Linguistics: Aims, Methods, Problems and the State of the Art. Invited lecture, Royal Flemish Academy of Belgium. Brussels, 11 December 2003.
294. Turkisms, Balkan Identity, and Balkan Linguistic Ideologies (keynote address). Conference on Developing cultural identity in the Balkans: Convergence vs. Divergence, Center for Southeast European Studies, Ghent University, Belgium. 12-13 December 2003.
295. Salads of Fruit and Mountains of Tongues: Language and Identity in the Balkans and the Caucasus, Center for Russian, East European, and Eurasian Studies and Department of Slavic Languages and Literatures, University of Texas, Austin, 23 February 2004.
296. Song along the Epic borderlands: Introductory Remarks. Conference on the Balkan Epic -- Song, History, Modernity, Franke Institute for the Humanities, University of Chicago, 27 February 2004.
297. Geg Albanian and Balkan Dialectology. Fourteenth Biennial Conference on Balkan and South Slavic Linguistics, Literature and Folklore, University of Mississippi, Oxford, 15-17 April 2004.
298. Turkish in the Balkans: Roles and Reversals. International Conference - Jazyki i dialekty malyh grupp na Balkanah [Russian: Languages and dialects of minorities in the Balkans], University of St. Petersburg, St. Petersburg, Russia, 11-12 June 2004.
299. Albanian in the Balkan Linguistic League: A Reconsideration of Theoretical Implications. Ninth International Congress on Southeast European Studies, Tirana, Albania, 30 August - 3 September 2004.
300. Language Planning and Status in the Republic of Macedonia and in Kosovo, University of Melbourne, Department of Linguistics, 17 September 2004.
301. Comparative Constructions in Macedonian and Albanian. Typology Workshop on Comparative Constructions, Research Center for Linguistic Typology, Institute of Advanced Studies, LaTrobe University, Melbourne, Australia 6 October 2004.
302. Salads of Fruit and Mountains of Tongues: Comparative Perspectives on the Balkans and the Caucasus. Lecture sponsored by the Department of Linguistics and Centre for Research on Language Change, Australian National University, Canberra, 15 October 2004.
303. Language Planning and Status in the Republic of Macedonia and in Kosovo since 1991. Lecture sponsored by The School of Language Studies and Department of Linguistics, Australian National University, 18 October 2004.
304. The Balkan Sprachbund as Historical Artifact and as Artifact of History. Research Center for Linguistic Typology, Institute of Advanced Studies, LaTrobe University, Melbourne, Australia 27 October 2004.
305. Language & Ethnicity in the Balkans and the Caucasus. School of Educational Studies, LaTrobe University, Melbourne, Australia, 4 November 2004.
306. Clitic Doubling in the Balkan Languages: Introduction to the Linguistic Problem (plenary paper). Conference "Encounter with the Balkans," Royal Flemish Academy of Belgium, Brussels, 10-11 December 2004.
307. Clitic Doubling in Aromanian, Megleno-Romanian, Judezmo, and Romani (with observations on related phenomena in Turkish). Conference "Encounter with the Balkans," Royal Flemish Academy of Belgium, Brussels, 10-11 December 2004.
308. Ancient Ethnic Fondness: A Linguist's History of the Balkans and the Caucasus. Distinguished Lecturers Colloquium Series, Directions in Russian, East European, and Eurasian Studies, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 10 March 2005.
309. Double Your Pleasure! Double Your Fun! On Resumptive Clitic Pronouns in the Languages of Southeastern Europe. Second Biennial Conference of the Southeast European Studies Association, Ohio State University, 28-29 April 2005.
310. Balkanizing the Balkan sprachbund: A closer look at grammatical permeability and feature distribution. Grammars in Contact: An International Workshop. Research Center for Linguistic Typology, La Trobe University, Melbourne, Australia, 13-18 June 2005.

311. Language Contact and Language Learning: Areal Features and the L[ess]C[ommonly]T[ought]L[anguage]s of Southeastern Europe. Slavic and East European Languages: Acquisition Techniques and Technologies, A Summer Institute for Instructors, Duke University, 1-10 August 2005.
312. Romani Dialectology and Balkan Dialectology, GLS, Annual Meeting, University of Granada, Spain, 8-10 September 2005.
313. Romani Linguistics, Workshop on "Bringing Research on Romani Culture into Higher Education." Central European University, Budapest, 13-15 October 2005.
314. Udvojuvanjeto na objektot vo balkanoslovesnkite jazici; Novi perspektivi. [Macedonian: Object reduplication in Balkan slavic: New Perspectives]. International conference on Slavic Syntax, International Commission on Research on the Grammatical Analysis of the Slavic Languages and Matica Srpska. Novi Sad, Serbia 27-29 October 2005.
315. Balkan Phonology and Balkan Phonologies. Roundtable "Nouns, Sounds, and Bounds: Linguistic Boundaries in the Balkans," AAASS Annual Meeting, Salt Lake City, Utah, 3-6 November 2005.
316. Udvojuvanjeto na objektot vo balkanskite jazici: Novi perspektivi [Macedonian: Object reduplication in Balkan languages: New Perspectives, Conference in honor of the 85th birthday and 60th anniversary of scholarly activity of Acad. Petar Ilievski, Macedonian Academy of Arts and Sciences, Skopje, 18-19 November 2005.
317. Kategorijata potvrditelnost/nepotvrditelnost vo balkanskite jazici [Macedonian: The Category of confirmativity/nonconfirmativity in the Balkan languages], University of Skopje, 21 November 2005.
318. Gjuhësi ballkanike dje dhe sot [Albanian: Balkan Linguistics Yesterday and Today], Southeast European University, Tetovo, Macedonia, 22 November 2005.
319. Gjuha shqipe, gjuhësi ballkanike, dhe ballkanizmi i Ballkanit [Albanian: The Albanian language, Balkan linguistics, and the Balkanization of the Balkans], Inaugural address, Academy of Arts and Sciences of Kosova, Prishtina, 23 November 2005.
320. Romskiot jazik vo negoviot Balkanski kontekst [Macedonian: The Romani language in Its Balkan context], Center for Areal Linguistics, Macedonian Academy of Arts and Sciences, Skopje, 23 November 2005.
321. The Context of Bai Ganyo. Roundtable "Translating Bai Ganyo," AATSEEL Annual Meeting, Washington DC, 28-30 December 2005.
322. Romani as a transnational and endangered language in Its Balkan Context. International Workshop on Minority Languages: Methods and Conservation, Norwegian Technical and Natural Sciences University, Trondheim 20 March 2006.
323. Dialect and Sprachbund in the Balkans: Integration and Resistance. Guest lecture, Department of Modern Languages/Faculty of Arts, Norwegian Technical and Natural Sciences University, Trondheim 21 March 2006.
324. Dialect as Flag: Toward a Balkanization of the Sprachbund. Fifteenth Biennial Conference on Balkan and South Slavic Linguistics, Literature and Folklore, University of California, Berkeley, March 30-April 1 2006.
325. Subordination in Lak. Invited lecture, Séminaire Caucase, INALCO (Institut national des langues et civilisations orientales; Paris-III), 26 April 2006.
326. Balkanizing the Balkan Sprachbund. University of St. Andrews, Scotland. 9 May 2006.
327. A Survey of the Languages of the Caucasus. Guest lecture for Ethnology of the Caucasus, University of Chicago, 25 May 2006.
328. Film in Southeastern Europe, with a special focus on former Yugoslavia: No Man's Land, Before the Rain, Black Cat – White Cat. Guest Lecture for East European Film, University of Chicago, 31 May 2006.
329. The Dialects of the Macedonian Language. Book promotion. Sixth Macedonian-North American Conference on Macedonian Studies. Ohrid, Macedonia, 11-13 August 2006.
330. Makedonska dialektologija i balkanska dialektologija vo ramkite na balkanskiot jazichen sojuz [Macedonian: Macedonian dialectology and Balkan dialectology in the framework of the Balkan linguistic league.] Sixth Macedonian-North American Conference on Macedonian Studies. Ohrid, Macedonia, 11-13 August 2006.
331. Turkish in Romani outside of Turkey: Balkan perspectives. Thirteenth International Conference on Turkish Linguistics, University of Uppsala, Sweden, 16-20 August 2006.